GENERAL:

1. PROVIDE CONSTRUCTION CONFORMING TO THE 2012 INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE. REFERENCE TO LATEST EDITION OR OTHER STANDARDS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CODES THE ARCHITECT AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD IN WRITING OF ANY CONFLICT AND/OR OMISSION. WHERE A CONFLICT OCCURS, THE STRICTEST REQUIREMENT SHALL GOVERN UNLESS OTHERWISE DECIDED BY THE DESIGN TEAM.
2. THESE NOTES APPLY EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE INDICATED BY DRAWINGS OR SPECIFICATIONS.
3. STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS INDICATE TYPICAL AND CERTAIN SPECIFIC CONDITIONS ONLY. SUBMITTED SHOP DRAWINGS DETAIL ALL CONDITIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPECIFIED STANDARDS AND THE SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS OF THIS PROJECT AS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.
4. COORDINATE THE STRUCTURAL CONTRACT DOCUMENTS WITH ARCHITECTURAL, MECHANICAL, ELECTRICAL, PLUMBING, CIVIL, AND OTHER PLANS. NOTIFY THE ARCHITECT AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD IN WRITING OF ANY CONFLICT AND/OR OMISSION. WHERE A CONFLICT OCCURS, THE STRICTEST REQUIREMENT SHALL GOVERN UNLESS OTHERWISE DECIDED BY THE DESIGN TEAM.
5. COORDINATE AND VERIFY FLOOR AND ROOF OPENING SIZES AND LOCATIONS SHOWN WITH ARCHITECTURAL, MECHANICAL, PLUMBING, AND ELECTRICAL DRAWINGS. FOR ADDITIONAL OPENINGS NOT SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS REFER TO THE ARCHITECTURAL AND MECHANICAL DRAWINGS. OBTAIN WRITTEN APPROVAL OF ADDITIONAL OPENINGS LARGER THAN 12" X 12" FROM THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD.
6. THE CONTRACTOR IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESIGN, ADEQUACY, AND SAFETY OF ERECTION BRACING, SHORING, TEMPORARY SUPPORTS, AND ALL OTHER MEANS, METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES, AND PROCEDURES OF CONSTRUCTION.
7. COORDINATE THE BUILDING ORIENTATION WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS.
8. COMPLETE SHOP DRAWINGS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF EACH BUILDING COMPONENT NOT DESIGNED BY THE DESIGN TEAM OF RECORD AND NOT SPECIFIED ON THE PROJECT CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS SHALL BE SEALED AND SIGNED BY A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER IN THE STATE WHERE THE PROJECT IS LOCATED AND SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE AT THE JOB SITE.

DESIGN LOADS:

1. LIVE LOADS:

	UNIFORM	
CORRIDORS ABOVE FIRST FLOOR	=	80 PSF (REDUCIBLE)
OFFICE	=	50 PSF (REDUCIBLE)
ASSEMBLY (MOVABLE SEATS)	=	100 PSF (NON-REDUCIBLE)
STORAGE (LIGHT)	=	125 PSF (NON-REDUCIBLE)
ROOF	=	20 PSF (NON-REDUCED)
SLAB ON GRADE	=	150 PSF (NON-REDUCIBLE)

2. WIND DESIGN DATA:

ULTIMATE WIND SPEED (V_{ULT})	=	115 MPH
NOMINAL WIND SPEED (V_{ASD})	=	90 MPH
WIND IMPORTANCE FACTOR (I_W)	=	1.0 (OCCUPANCY II)
WIND EXPOSURE	=	C
INTERNAL PRESSURE COEFFICIENT	=	±0.18
COMPONENTS AND CLADDING PRESSURES	=	SEE TABLE SHEET S0.2

3. ROOF SNOW LOADING:

GROUND SNOW LOAD (P_g)	=	10 PSF
FLAT-ROOF SNOW LOAD (P_f)	=	10 PSF
SNOW EXPOSURE FACTOR (C_E)	=	1.0
SNOW LOAD IMPORTANCE FACTOR (I_S)	=	1.0
THERMAL FACTOR (C_T)	=	1.0

4. SEISMIC DESIGN DATA (EXISTING BUILDING):

RISK CATEGORY	=	II
SEISMIC IMPORTANCE FACTOR (I_E)	=	1.0
MAPPED SPECTRAL RESPONSE ACCELERATION PARAMETERS	(S_S) =	0.272
	(S_1) =	0.135
	=	D
SITE CLASS		
DESIGN SPECTRAL RESPONSE ACCELERATION PARAMETERS	(S_{DS}) =	0.28
	(S_{D1}) =	0.203
SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY	=	D
BASIC SEISMIC FORCE RESISTING SYSTEM	=	LIGHT-FRAME (WOOD) WALLS SHEATHED WITH WOOD STRUCTURAL PANELS RATED FOR SHEAR RESISTANCE
DESIGN BASE SHEAR	=	8.65 K (FOR WOOD MEZZANINE) (SEE APPENDIX B FOR PEMB)
SEISMIC RESPONSE COEFFICIENT (C_S)	=	0.044
RESPONSE MODIFICATION COEFFICIENT (R)	=	6.5
PROCEDURE USED	=	EQUIVALENT LATERAL FORCE PROCEDURE

5. FLOOD DATA:
   NOT APPLICABLE

FOUNDATION:

1. THE DESIGN OF FOUNDATIONS, RETAINING WALLS, AND SLABS-ON-GRADE IS BASED ON THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA ESTABLISHED IN THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT BY GEOCERVICES LLC DATED NOVEMBER 14, 2019 REPORT NUMBER 31-191624.
   ALLOWABLE SOIL BEARING PRESSURE: 2000 PSF
   AFTER EXCAVATION, IF THE CONDITION OF THE SOILS DO NOT MEET THE RECOMMENDED DESIGN CRITERIA STATED IN THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT, NOTIFY THE ARCHITECT AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD SO THAT THE FOUNDATIONS MAY BE REDESIGNED IF NECESSARY.
2. THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER MUST VERIFY THE CONDITION AND/OR ADEQUACY OF ALL SUB-GRADES, FILLS, AND BACKFILLS PRIOR TO THE PLACEMENT OF FOUNDATIONS, FOOTINGS, SLABS, WALLS, ETC.
3. DESIGN OF SLAB-ON-GRADE IS BASED UPON A MODULUS OF SUBGRADE REACTION OF 110 PCI.

REINFORCED CONCRETE:

1. PROVIDE REINFORCED CONCRETE CONFORMING TO THE FOLLOWING STANDARDS.
   A. ACI 301, SPECIFICATIONS FOR STRUCTURAL CONCRETE FOR BUILDINGS, LATEST EDITION.
   B. ACI 318, BUILDING CODE REQUIREMENTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE, LATEST EDITION.
   C. ACI 302.1R, GUIDE TO FLOOR AND SLAB CONSTRUCTION, LATEST EDITION.
   D. ACI 360R, DESIGN OF SLABS-ON-GROUND, LATEST EDITION.
2. FULLY DOCUMENT AND SUBMIT FOR REVIEW THE PROPOSED MATERIALS AND MIX DESIGN FOR ALL CONCRETE. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR OBTAINING THE REQUIRED DESIGN STRENGTH. ALL CONCRETE TEST DATA MUST BE AVAILABLE AT THE JOB SITE.
3. DETAIL CONCRETE REINFORCEMENT ACCORDING TO ACI SP-66 DETAILING MANUAL. SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS FOR APPROVAL, SHOWING ALL FABRICATION DIMENSIONS AND LOCATIONS FOR PLACING CONCRETE REINFORCING AND ACCESSORIES. DO NOT BEGIN FABRICATION UNTIL SHOP DRAWINGS ARE COMPLETED AND REVIEWED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD. UNLESS SPECIFICALLY APPROVED OTHERWISE, DETAIL ALL CONCRETE WALLS AND BEAMS IN ELEVATION.
4. PROVIDE NORMAL WEIGHT CONCRETE WITH THE FOLLOWING 28 DAY COMPRESSIVE STRENGTHS:
   FOUNDATIONS: 4000 PSI
   SLABS-ON-GRADE: 4000 PSI
   PIERS: 4000 PSI
5. PROVIDE CONCRETE WITH:
   A. 4% TO 6% ENTRAINED AIR BY VOLUME IN CONCRETE PERMANENTLY EXPOSED TO WEATHER.
   B. THE USE OF CALCIUM CHLORIDE, CHLORIDE IONS, OR OTHER SALTS IS NOT PERMITTED.
   C. PLACE CONCRETE AT A SLUMP OF 5" ± 1" UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
6. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, PROVIDE REINFORCING STEEL CONFORMING TO ASTM A 615, GRADE 60.
7. PROVIDE WELDED WIRE FABRIC (MESH) IN FLAT SHEETS (ROLLS NOT PERMITTED) CONFORMING TO ASTM A1064. LAP WELDED WIRE FABRIC A MINIMUM OF 6" AT EACH SPLICE.
8. FIBER REINFORCING MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR WELDED WIRE FABRIC IN SLABS-ON-GRADE WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD. PROVIDE FIBER REINFORCING CONFORMING TO ASTM A 820, TYPE I.
9. SEE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR WATERSTOPS
10. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING CONCRETE COVER ON ALL REINFORCING STEEL:
    A. CONCRETE AGAINST EARTH (NOT FORMED): 3"
    B. FORMED CONCRETE EXPOSED TO EARTH OR WEATHER:
       a. #6 THROUGH #18 BARS: 2"
       b. #5 BARS AND SMALLER: 1 1/2"
    C. FORMED CONCRETE NOT EXPOSED TO EARTH OR WEATHER:
       1. SLABS, JOISTS, AND WALLS: 3/4"
       2. BEAMS (STIRRUPS) AND COLUMNS (TIES): 1 1/2"
11. REINFORCING, INCLUDING DOWELS, SHALL BE SECURELY TIED AND CAST WITH THE CONCRETE MEMBER. PLACING REINFORCING AFTER CONCRETE HAS BEEN PLACED IS NOT PERMITTED.
12. FIELD BENDING OF REINFORCING PARTIALLY EMBEDDED IN CONCRETE IS NOT ALLOWED UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED IN THE STRUCTURAL DOCUMENTS OR APPROVED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER.
13. PROVIDE DOWELS FROM THE FOUNDATION WHICH ARE THE SAME SIZE, SPACING, AND NUMBER AS VERTICAL WALL OR COLUMN REINFORCING UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
14. TIE ALL REINFORCING STEEL AND EMBEDDED ITEMS SECURELY IN PLACE PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF CONCRETE. PROVIDE SUFFICIENT SUPPORTS TO MAINTAIN THE SPECIFIED PLACEMENT WITHIN SPECIFIED TOLERANCES DURING ALL CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES.
15. PROVIDE CORNER BARS AT ALL CORNERS AND INTERSECTIONS OF FOOTINGS, BEAMS, AND WALLS.
16. PROVIDE CONSTRUCTION OR CONTRACTION JOINTS IN SLABS ON GRADE SPACED AT A MAXIMUM 15'-0" OC IN EACH DIRECTION AND THE LENGTH BETWEEN CONTROL JOINTS NO GREATER THAN 1-1/4 TIMES THE WIDTH BETWEEN CONTROL JOINTS.
17. SAWCUT CONTROL JOINTS AS SOON AS CUTTING CAN BE DONE AS POSSIBLE, WHEN CONCRETE WILL NOT RAVEL, TEAR, ABRADE, OR OTHERWISE DAMAGE. THE SPACE AND BEFORE THE CONCRETE DEVELOPS RANDOM SHRINKAGE CRACKING. PLACE CONCRETE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 301, BEGIN CURING IMMEDIATELY AFTER PLACING TO LIMIT SAWCUTTING CONTROL JOINTS.
18. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, AT BASEMENT WALLS AND RETAINING WALLS:
    A. PROVIDE VERTICAL CONTROL JOINTS IN BASEMENT WALLS AND RETAINING WALLS WITH A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 15'-0" ON CENTER AND 3/4" DEEP V-CHAMFER ON BOTH FACES.
    B. INTERRUPT HALF OF THE SPECIFIED HORIZONTAL REINFORCEMENT AT CONTROL JOINTS.
    C. CENTER CHAMFER STRIPS BETWEEN VERTICAL REINFORCING BARS.
19. NON-STRUCTURAL EMBEDMENTS (CONDUIT, PIPES, SLEEVES, ETC) WITHIN WALLS, BEAMS OR SLABS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER AND ARCHITECT FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. ALL EMBEDMENTS SHALL BE FABRICATED AND INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI STANDARDS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE FOLLOWING:
    A. ALUMINUM MATERIALS SHALL NOT BE EMBEDDED IN STRUCTURAL CONCRETE
    B. OVERALL OUTSIDE DIMENSION OF EMBEDMENTS SHALL NOT EXCEED 1/3 THE CONCRETE MEMBER THICKNESS UP TO 2" MAXIMUM.
       1. FOR CONCRETE SLABS ON METAL DECK THE MEMBER THICKNESS SHALL BE THE CONTINOUS SLAB THICKNESS ABOVE THE DECK.
    C. EMBEDMENTS SHALL BE SPACED A MINIMUM OF 6" OC.
    D. EMBEDMENTS SHALL NOT ALTER OR DISPLACE REINFORCING
    E. EMBEDMENTS WITHIN COLUMNS SHALL NOT DISPLACE MORE THAN 4% OF THE AREA OF THE COLUMN CROSS SECTION.
20. NO HORIZONTAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS WILL BE ALLOWED IN BEAMS OR JOISTS.
21. PROVIDE CONTINUOUS REINFORCEMENT WHEREVER POSSIBLE. SPLICE REINFORCING BARS ONLY AS SHOWN OR APPROVED. STAGGER SPLICES WHERE POSSIBLE. USE CLASS "B" TENSION SPLICES UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE INCLUDING DOWELS.

REINFORCED CONCRETE (CONTINUED):

22. TEST CYLINDERS SHALL BE TAKEN TO THE LESSER OF THE FOLLOWING.
    A. 75 CUBIC YARDS
    B. 24 HOUR PERIOD
    C. CHANGE IN CONCRETE STRENGTH
23. TEST CYLINDERS AT 7 DAYS AND 28 DAYS. SHOULD 28 DAY STRENGTH NOT BE MET, TEST REMAINING CYLINDERS AT 56 DAYS. TEST RESULTS SHALL BE FORWARDED TO THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD.
24. THE LOCATION OF CONSTRUCTION JOINTS REQUIRES THE APPROVAL OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD.
    A. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, THOROUGHLY ROUGHEN (BY MECHANICAL MEANS) AND CLEAN CONSTRUCTION JOINTS.
    B. PROVIDE KEYS IN BEAMS AT CONSTRUCTION JOINTS.
    C. APPLY SLUSH COAT AS SPECIFIED.
25. PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING NOMINAL SIZE OF KEYS AT WALL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE:
    A. 8" THROUGH 10" WALL = 2" x 4" KEY
    B. 12" THROUGH 16" WALL = 2" x 6" KEY
26. THE PLACEMENT OF ALL REINFORCING STEEL MUST BE REVIEWED BY A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER REGISTERED IN THE STATE WHERE THE PROJECT IS TO BE CONSTRUCTED OR BY A REPRESENTATIVE RESPONSIBLE TO THE ENGINEER.
27. PROVIDE COMPRESSIBLE FILLER AND SEALANT IN SLAB-ON-GRADE AND WALL AND COLUMN INTERFACES THAT ARE NOT DOWELED TOGETHER.
28. ALL COLUMN POCKETS SHALL BE FILLED WITH CONCRETE AFTER COLUMN IS ERECTED.
29. PROVIDE 4" HIGH CONCRETE HOUSEKEEPING PADS UNDER EQUIPMENT. PADS SHALL EXTEND BEYOND EQUIPMENT 6" MINIMAL ON ALL SIDES. APPLY BONDING AGENT TO EXISTING CONCRETE SLAB PRIOR TO PLACING HOUSEKEEPING PAD. SEE DOCUMENTS FROM OTHER DISCIPLINES FOR EQUIPMENT LOCATIONS.
30. AT FLOOR DRAINS, LOCALLY SLOPE FLOOR TOWARD DRAIN. SEE DOCUMENTS FROM OTHER DISCIPLINES FOR DRAIN LOCATIONS.
31. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, STRUCTURAL SLABS EXPOSED TO WEATHER SHALL BE SLOPED APPROXIMATELY 1/4 INCH PER FOOT AWAY FROM OCCUPIED SPACE TOWARD FLOOR DRAINS, SCUPPERS, GUTTERS, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, PROVIDE STRUCTURAL FLATWORK (EX: SIDEWALKS, PAVEMENT) REFERENCE CIVIL SITE PLAN AND SPECIFICATIONS.
32. SEE ARCHITECTURAL DOCUMENTS FOR MOLDS, GROOVES, ORNAMENTS, CLIPS, ETC REQUIRED TO BE ENCASED IN CONCRETE AND FOR LOCATION OF FLOOR FINISHES AND SLAB DEPRESSIONS.

STRUCTURAL STEEL:

1. DESIGN, FABRICATION AND ERECTION OF STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH LATEST EDITION THE "MANUAL OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION" AND "THE SPECIFICATION FOR DESIGN, FABRICATION OR STRUCTURAL STEEL FOR BUILDINGS" BY THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION AND SPECIFICATION MANUAL DIVISION 05 (WHEN PROVIDED)
2. SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS FOR FABRICATION AND ERECTION OF ALL STEEL MEMBERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH AISC STANDARDS NOTED ABOVE. DETAILER SHALL ASSUME EQUAL BEAM SPACING BETWEEN COLUMN LINES (OR BETWEEN BEAMS THAT ARE SPECIFICALLY LOCATED ON THE DRAWINGS), UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE ON THE DRAWINGS.
3. STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFIRM TO THE FOLLOWING, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

A. WIDE FLANGE SHAPES	ASTM A992 (Fy = 50 KSI)
B. MISC SHAPES (S,M,C, MC, L), PLATES, BARS	ASTM A36 (Fy = 36 KSI)
C. SQUARE/RECTANGULAR TUBING (HSS)	ASTM A500 GRADE B (Fy = 46 KSI)
D. ROUND TUBING (HSS)	ASTM A500 GRADE B (Fy = 42 KSI)
E. STRUCTURAL PIPE	ASTM A53 GRADE B (Fy = 35 KSI)
F. STRUCTURAL BOLTS (INCL WASHERS & NUTS)	ASTM A325 OR A490
G. ANCHOR RODS	ASTM F1554 GRADE 36

4. PRIME STRUCTURAL STEEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS. IF SPECIFICATION MANUAL HAS NOT BEEN PROVIDED ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL NOT RECEIVING FIRE-PROOFING SHALL RECEIVE ONE SHOP COAT OF RUST-INHIBITIVE PRIMER. ALL STEEL WITH EXTERIOR EXPOSURE SHALL BE PAINTED WITH A DOUBLE COAT OF RUST PROHIBITIVE EPOXY PRIMER (MATERIAL AND THICKNESS TO BE SPECIFIED BY ARCHITECT) UNLESS NOTED AS GALVANIZED.
5. STEEL BELOW GRADE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF 4" CONCRETE COVER PROTECTION OR PROTECTED WITH 2 COATS OF ASPHALTIC PAINT.
6. BOLTING OF STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFIRM TO THE PROVISIONS OF RCSC "SPECIFICATIONS FOR STRUCTURAL JOINTS USING A325 OR A490 BOLTS".
7. STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DESIGN AND DETAILS OF STEEL CONNECTIONS REQUIRED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AND SHALL COMPLY WITH THE FOLLOWING.
   A. DESIGN ALL CONNECTIONS NOT SPECIFICALLY DETAILED ON DRAWINGS.
   B. DESIGN CONNECTIONS USING SCHEMATIC DETAILS AND OTHER INFORMATION INDICATED ON DRAWINGS.
   C. ALL REACTIONS AND FORCES INDICATED ON DRAWINGS ARE [ASD] [LRFD] SERVICE LOADS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
   D. SUBMIT SIGNED AND SEALED CALCULATIONS FOR THE DESIGN OF MOMENT FRAME CONNECTIONS AND FRAME CONNECTIONS, CONNECTIONS TRANSFERRING AXIAL LOAD, AND CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PART OF THE BUILDINGS MAIN LATERAL RESISTING SYSTEM.
   E. SELECT AND DETAIL STEEL BEAM SIMPLE SHEAR CONNECTIONS USING SCHEMATIC DETAILS AND AISC'S MANUAL OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION. BEAM SIMPLE SHEAR CONNECTION CALCULATIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED UPON REQUEST.
   F. REVIEW OF SHOP DRAWINGS WILL NOT RELIEVE FABRICATOR OF CONNECTION DESIGN RESPONSIBILITY.
   G. STRUCTURAL STEEL CONNECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING, UNO:
      a. MINIMUM SIZE OF BOLTS SHALL BE 3/4" DIAMETER AND EACH CONNECTION SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF TWO BOLTS WITH ONE HARDENED WASHER PER BOLT.
      b. BEARING TYPE CONNECTIONS SHALL BE DESIGNED AS TYPE "N".
      c. IN GENERAL, CONNECTIONS SHALL BE FIELD BOLTED AND TIGHTENED TO SNUG TIGHT CONDITION, UNO. ALL BOLTS DESIGNATED "SLIP CRITICAL" OR "FULLY TIGHTENED" SHALL BE TIGHTENED TO THE MINIMUM PRETENSION VALUE SHOWN IN TABLE J3.1 OF THE AISC SPECIFICATION FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL BUILDINGS. IN ADDITION, CONNECTIONS DESIGNATED "SLIP CRITICAL" SHALL HAVE PROPERLY PREPARED FAYING SURFACES TO MEET CLASS A SURFACE CONDITION, U.N.O.
      d. "FULLY TIGHTENED" CONNECTIONS SHALL INCLUDE ALL BOLTS IN MOMENT CONNECTIONS, BRACED FRAME CONNECTIONS, HANGERS, GRT CONNECTIONS, BOLTS IN TENSION, CONNECTIONS SUBJECT TO VIBRATION, AND ALL A490 BOLTS. DIRECT TENSION INDICATOR (DTI) WASHERS OR TENSION CONTROL BOLTS (TC(B'S) SHALL BE USED AT THESE CONDITIONS.
      e. MINIMUM THICKNESS OF ALL CONNECTION MATERIAL TO BE 5/16", UNO. MINIMUM THICKNESS OF GUSSET PLATES AND SHEAR TABS TO BE 3/8".
      f. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE IN THE DRAWINGS, MINIMUM NUMBER OF BOLTS REQUIRED IN A BEAM WEB CONNECTION SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

BEAM SIZE	MIN NO OF BOLTS
W8 / W10 / W12	2
W14 / W16 / W18	3
W21 / W24	4
W27 / W30	5
W33 / W36	6
W40 / W44	7

   g. IN CONNECTIONS OF BEAMS, THE MINIMUM NUMBER OF BOLTS SHALL BE REQUIRED TO DEVELOP THE END REACTION NOTED ON THE CONTRACT DRAWINGS. MINIMUM BEAM END REACTION TO BE USED IS 10 KIPS ASD.
   h. CONNECTIONS OF BEAMS SHALL DEVELOP THE BEAM SHEAR END REACTION IN ADDITION TO ANY AXIAL FORCES LISTED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, WHERE APPLICABLE. FORCES SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO ACT SIMULTANEOUSLY.
   i. ALL MOMENT CONNECTIONS SHALL DEVELOP THE FULL MOMENT CAPACITY OF THE BEAM, UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE.
   j. ALL BRACING CONNECTIONS SHALL DEVELOP THE TENSION OR COMPRESSION FORCES NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS. IF THE FORCE IS NOT NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS, THE BRACING CONNECTION SHALL DEVELOP THE ALLOWABLE TENSION FORCE OF THE MEMBER. BRACING CONNECTIONS SHALL BE DESIGNED AND DETAILED TO MINIMIZE ECCENTRICITIES AT ALL FRAME CONNECTIONS THAT TRANSMITTED DIRECTLY TO THE CENTERLINE INTERSECTION OF MEMBERS. WHERE THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE, PROVIDE ADDITIONAL FORCES TO ACCOUNT FOR ANY RESULTING ECCENTRICITIES.
8. WELDING PROCEDURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE CONDITIONS OF THE AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY'S (AWS) STRUCTURAL WELDING CODES AND SHALL BE PERFORMED BY CERTIFIED WELDERS.
9. WELDS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS ARE THE MINIMUM REQUIRED BY DESIGN. MINIMUM WELD SIZE SHALL BE 3/16" FILLET FOR PLATES AND ANGLES, UNLESS WHERE SHOWN IN CONTACT WITH OTHER STEEL MEMBERS SHALL BE CONNECTED WITH CONTINUOUS FIELD WELD AROUND, UNO.
10. FABRICATION SHALL REFER TO WELDS AND WELDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWS REQUIREMENTS. SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL DETAIL ALL SHOP AND FIELD WELDS. SHOP AND FIELD WELD SHOWN ON DRAWINGS NOT ACCEPT. GENERAL CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE WELDING SEQUENCE REQUIREMENTS, UNO.
11. GROUT BELOW BASE PLATES SHALL BE HIGH-STRENGTH, NON-SHRINK, NONMETALLIC GROUT, WITH A 28 DAY MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 7,000 PSI.

COLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING (STUDS AND JOISTS):

1. PROVIDE COLD-FORMED METAL FRAMING CONFORMING WITH THE FOLLOWING STANDARDS:
   A. AISI NORTH AMERICAN SPECIFICATION FOR THE DESIGN OF COLD-FORMED STEEL STRUCTURAL MEMBERS, LATEST EDITION
2. PROVIDE CURTAIN WALL FRAMING INSTALLATION TO ACCOMMODATE VERTICAL DISPLACEMENT OF THE PRIMARY STRUCTURE.
3. VERIFY DIMENSIONS OF LOAD BEARING WALLS WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS. FOR INFORMATION ON NON-LOAD BEARING METAL STUDS SEE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS.
4. DESIGN SLIP TRACK USING THE GUIDELINES ESTABLISHED IN STEEL STUD MANUFACTURER'S ASSOCIATION (SSMA) TECHNICAL GUIDE.
5. PROVIDE STUDS, RUNNER TRACK, AND ASSOCIATED ACCESSORIES OF THE TYPE AND THICKNESS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.
6. PROVIDE STUDS, JOISTS, RUNNER TRACK, AND ACCESSORIES MANUFACTURED OF HOT DIP GALVANIZED ASTM A 1003 STEEL WITH THE FOLLOWING YIELD STRENGTH:
   33,000 PSI 43-MIL (18 GAGE) MEMBERS AND THINNER
   50,000 PSI 54-MIL (16 GAGE), 68-MIL (14 GAGE), AND 97-MIL (12 GAGE) MEMBERS
7. SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS SHOWING THE SIZE OF ALL MEMBERS AND ALL CONNECTIONS SEALED BY A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER REGISTERED IN THE STATE WHERE THE PROJECT IS TO BE CONSTRUCTED. SEALED DESIGN NOT REQUIRED IF FULL DESIGN HAS BEEN PROVIDED AND SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.
   A. REVIEW OF SHOP DRAWINGS BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD IS FOR:
      1. GENERAL CONFORMANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS REGARDING ARRANGEMENT AND SIZES OF MEMBERS.
      2. THE DESIGNER'S INTERPRETATION OF THE DESIGN LOADS AND CONTRACT DOCUMENT DETAILS.
8. MINIMUM CONNECTIONS (UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE ON THE DRAWINGS):
   A. STUD TO STUD CONNECTIONS: A MINIMUM OF TWO 10 - 16 SELF TAPPING SCREWS.
   B. STUD TO TRACK CONNECTIONS: TWO 10 - 16 SELF TAPPING SCREWS.
   C. TRACK ON CONCRETE SLAB: 0.157" Ø x 1 1/4" POWER ACTUATED FASTENERS AT 1'-6" ON CENTER MAXIMUM.
   D. MULTIPLE STUD JAMBS: #10 SCREWS AT 12" ON CENTER PENETRATING EACH MEMBER.
   E. STUD TO WALL SHEATHING: 1/2" x 1 5/8" BUGLE HEAD #6 SELF DRILLING SCREWS AT 8" ON CENTER AT EDGES AND 12" ON CENTER IN FIELD.
      1. SEE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR EXACT SHEATHING TYPE.
   F. STUD TO STRUCTURAL STEEL: AS SHOWN ON SECTIONS.
9. PROVIDE BRIDGING AND BRACING PER STUD MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATIONS.
10. REINFORCE EXTERIOR STUDS THAT ARE CUT TO INSTALL MECHANICAL OR ELECTRICAL MATERIAL. SUBMIT REINFORCEMENT DETAIL FOR APPROVAL BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH CONSTRUCTION.
11. FOR EXTERIOR WALLS WITH DELEGATED DESIGN - DESIGN FRAMING SYSTEMS TO WITHSTAND DESIGN LOADS WITHOUT DEFLECTION GREATER THAN L/240 FOR STANDARD WALLS AND L/600 FOR WALLS CLAD IN BRICK VENEER.

STEEL ROOF DECKING:

1. ROOF DECK SHALL BE DESIGNED, FABRICATED AND INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH "SDI CODE OF STANDARD PRACTICE" AND COMMENTARY," SDI COSP-2012.
2. ROOF DECK SHALL BE GALVANIZED.
3. 1-1/2" WIDE RIB ROOF DECK WITH DESIGN THICKNESS 0.0358" (20 GA) SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES:
   - I = 0.212 IN^4/FT
   - Sp = 0.234 IN^3/FT
   - Sn = 0.247 IN^3/FT
   - Fy = 33 KSI
4. DO NOT SUPPORT DUCTS, CEILINGS, LIGHTS, PLUMBING, SPRINKLERS, ETC FROM THE ROOF DECK.
5. ROOF DECK SHALL BE WELDED TO SUPPORTS, BOTH PERPENDICULAR AND PARALLEL TO THE DECK, WITH 3/4" DIAMETER PUDDLE WELDS AND FASTENED AT SIDELAPS WITH #10 SCREWS AS FOLLOWS:
   A. TYPICAL INSTALLATION, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE:
      1. WELD PATTERN: 36/7
      2. SIDELAP FASTENERS: (6) FASTENERS / SPAN, MAXIMUM 12" OC
6. METAL DECK ACCESSORIES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO: GIRDER FILLERS, Z-CLOSURES, AND CLOSURE STRIPS ARE INTEGRAL WITH THE FLOOR DIAPHRAGM OR ROOF DIAPHRAGM SHALL BE OF THE SAME MATERIAL, FINISH AND MINIMUM THICKNESS AS THE METAL DECK. ACCESSORIES SHALL BE ANCHORED TO SUPPORTING MEMBERS BY ARC SPOT WELDS OR SELF DRILLING SCREWS AT 1'-0" MAXIMUM SPACING.

POST-INSTALLED ANCHORS:

1. GENERAL
   A. PRE-CONSTRUCTION DUTIES OF THE CONTRACTOR:
      1. ARRANGE FOR AN ANCHOR MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE TO PROVIDE ONSITE INSTALLATION TRAINING FOR ALL OF THEIR ANCHORING PRODUCTS SPECIFIED.
      2. PROVIDE THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD MUST RECEIVE DOCUMENTED CONFIRMATION THAT ALL OF THE CONTRACTOR'S PERSONNEL WHO INSTALL ANCHORS ARE TRAINED PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF INSTALLING ANCHORS.
   B. INSTALL POST-INSTALLED ANCHORS ONLY WHERE SPECIFIED ON THE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
   C. OBTAIN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER-OF-RECORD PRIOR TO INSTALLING POST-INSTALLED ANCHORS IN PLACE OF MISSING OR MISPLACED CAST-IN-PLACE ANCHORS.
   D. ANCHOR CAPACITY IS GOVERNED BY THE DISTANCE BETWEEN ADJACENT ANCHORS AND PROXIMITY OF ANCHORS TO EDGE OF CONCRETE. INSTALL ANCHORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPACING AND EDGE DISTANCES INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS OR INDICATED IN THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE.
   E. EXISTING REINFORCING BARS AND OTHER EMBEDDED MATERIAL CONTAINED IN THE CONCRETE STRUCTURE MAY CONFLICT WITH SPECIFIC ANCHOR LOCATIONS.
      1. CONTRACTOR REVIEW THE EXISTING STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS AND UNDERTAKE TO LOCATE THE POSITION OF MATERIALS EMBEDDED IN THE CONCRETE AT THE LOCATIONS OF THE DETAILED ANCHORS, BY HILTI FERROSCAN, GPR, X-RAY, CHIPPING OR OTHER MEANS UNLESS IT IS NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS THAT THE BARS CAN BE CUT.
   F. DRILL AND CLEAN HOLES IN CONCRETE, AVOIDING CONTACT WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS.
   G. SUBMIT SUBSTITUTION REQUESTS, FOR PRODUCTS OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED BELOW TO THE ENGINEER-OF-RECORD PRIOR TO USE ALONG WITH:
      1. PROVIDE CALCULATIONS THAT ARE PREPARED & SEALED BY A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER.
      2. PROVIDE CALCULATIONS THAT DEMONSTRATE THE SUBSTITUTED PRODUCT IS CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING EQUIVALENT PERFORMANCE VALUES (MINIMUM) OF THE SPECIFIED PRODUCT USING THE APPROPRIATE