SECTION 15050
BASIC MATERIALS AND METHODS

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.01 DESCRIPTION
A. THIS SECTION DEFINES THE GENERAL PROVISIONS WHICH ARE COMMON TO ALL SECTIONS OF DIVISION 15.
B. FURNISH ALL LABOR, MATERIALS, TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT; FABRICATE, AND INSTALL COMPLETE AND IN PLACE, ALL THE FIXTURES, EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS AS SHOWN ON THE CONTRACT DRAWINGS, ALL CHANGES AND DEVIATIONS FROM FOR A COMPLETE AND OPERABLE INSTALLATION.
C. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PAY FOR ALL PERMITS, FEES AND CHARGES REQUIRED FOR THIS WORK.

1.02 DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS
A. DESIGN DRAWINGS: THE DRAWINGS ACCOMPANYING THESE SPECIFICATIONS ARE GENERALLY DIAGRAMATIC. ANY CHANGES FROM THE GENERAL ROUTING SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS SUCH AS OFFSETS, BENDS OR CHANGES IN ELEVATION DUE TO COORDINATION WITH THE WORK OF OTHER TRADES AND THE BUILDING CONSTRUCTION SHALL BT DONE WITHOUT ADDITIONAL EXPENSE TO THE OWNER.
B. SHOP DRAWINGS: SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR EACH AND EVERY ITEM OF MANUFACTURED MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT.
C. RECORD DRAWINGS:
1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL KEEP AN ACCURATE RECORD OF ALL CONCEALED PIPES, DUCTS, VALVES, CONDUITS, ETC., IN ADDITION, HE SHALL RECORD, IN A SPECIAL SET OF CONTRACT DRAWINGS, ALL CHANGES AND DEVIATIONS FROM THE DESIGN DRAWINGS THAT OCCURRED DURING THE INSTALLATION OF THE WORK.
2. AT COMPLETION OF THE JOB, THESE DRAWINGS ILLUSTRATING CHANGES AND DEVIATIONS SHOWING BY DIMENSION AND LOCATION THE EXACT POSITION OF ALL CONCEALED PIPES, VALVES, ETC., SHALL BE SCLWRCD TO THE ARCHITECT/ENGINEER.
D. SPECIFICATIONS – REFER TO THE FOLLOWING GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS AS THEY ARE A PART OF ALL SECTIONS OF DIVISION 15.
1. DIVISION 1 – GENERAL REQUIREMENTS; REGARDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO: ALTERATION PROJECT PROCEDURES, MATERIALS, CONSTRUCTION FACILITIES AND TEMPORARY CONTROLS, CLEANING DURING CONSTRUCTION, AND PRODUCT OPTIONS AND SUBSTITUTIONS.
2. DIVISION 2 – SITEWORK; REGARDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO: SELECTIVE DEMOLITION, EXCAVATION, EXCAVATION AND BACKFILLING.
3. DIVISION 3 – CONCRETE; REGARDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO: CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE, FORMWORK AND REINFORCEMENT.
E. IT IS THE INTENTION OF THIS SPECIFICATION SECTION THAT ALL ITEMS OF MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT HEREIN SPECIFIED, OR SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS FOR EACH SECTION SHALL BE FURNISHED BY THE CONTRACTOR FOR THAT SECTION, AND, INSTALLED BY THAT CONTRACTOR, UNLESS IT IS SPECIFICALLY STATED IN THE SPECIFICATIONS, OR SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS, THAT ANY ITEM OF MATERIAL OR EQUIPMENT IS TO BE FURNISHED BY THE CONTRACTOR OF A SECTION AND INSTALLED BY THE CONTRACTORS OF OTHER SECTIONS, OR FURNISHED BY OTHER SECTION CONTRACTORS AND INSTALLED BY THE CONTRACTOR OF THE SECTION.

1.03 CHASES AND RECESSES
A. ALL CHASES, RECESSES AND MAJOR MASONRY OPENINGS AS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS WILL BE PROVIDED BY THE ARCHITECTURAL TRADES.

1.04 LUBRICATION
A. PRIOR TO TESTING, ALL EQUIPMENT SHALL BE PROPERLY LUBRICATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS. ONE SET OF TOOLS NECESSARY FOR LUBRICATION, UNDER THE CARE OF THE PROPER LUBRICATING, ALL UNITS SHALL BE STARTED AND SUCCESSFULLY OPERATED BY THE CONTRACTOR IN THE PRESENCE OF THE ARCHITECT AND/OR ENGINEER.
B. EXCEPT FOR SMALL ELECTRICAL MOTORS WHICH UNDER NEMA STANDARDS ARE EQUIPPED WITH LIFETIME LUBRICATION, ALL BEARINGS ON LARGE MOTORS AND MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH LUBRICATOR FITTINGS EXTENDED TO THE EXTERIOR OF THE HOUSING.

1.05 POWER WIRING
A. MOTORS UP TO AND INCLUDING 1/3 H.P. SHALL BE 120 VOLT, 60 HERTZ, SINGLE PHASE AND MOTORS 1/2 H.P. AND LARGER SHALL BE BUILT FOR 208, 460 VOLTS, 60 HERTZ, THREE PHASE POWER AS PER DRAWING SCHEDULES, PLANS AND DETAILS.
B. THE ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE COMBINATION MAGNETIC STARTERS WITH H.O.A. SWITCH FOR EACH ITEM OF THREE PHASE EQUIPMENT AND UNFUSED DISCONNECTS FOR EACH ITEM OF SINGLE PHASE EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT WHERE STARTERS ARE FURNISHED AS A PART OF WIRED EQUIPMENT.
C. THE ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR SHALL DO ALL POWER WIRING INCLUDING CONNECTIONS TO THE MOTORS FURNISHED BY THE CONTRACTORS OF THIS DIVISION.
D. REFER TO SECTION 15900 FOR THE WIRING TO BE PERFORMED BY THE TEMPERATURE CONTROL CONTRACTOR AND THE ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR AS THEY RELATE TO EQUIPMENT.

1.06 FLUSHING AND TESTING
A. ALL NEW WATER PIPING SYSTEMS SHALL BE FLUSHED USING WATER.
B. ALL OPEN SYSTEMS, CONDENSATE DRAINAGE, ETC., SHALL BE TESTED WITH WATER, AT A HEAD OF FIVE (5) FEET ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR OR GRADE.
C. ALL PIPING SYSTEMS SHALL BT TESTED. IF LEAKS OCCUR, THE PIPE OR FITTING SHALL BE REMOVED AND REPLACED AND THE SYSTEM RETESTED.
D. PIPING SHALL NOT BE BACKFILLED OR INSULATED UNTIL TESTED. TESTS MUST BE OBSERVED BY THE ARCHITECT/ENGINEER.

1.07 GUARANTEE
A. IN ADDITION TO GUARANTEE PROVISIONS OF THE GENERAL CONDITIONS, ALL REFRIGERANT COMPRESSORS SHALL HAVE AN EXTENDED WARRANTY OF FOUR (4) YEARS BEYOND THE FIRST YEAR FOR REPLACEMENT OF PARTS AND LABOR TO REPAIR.

1.08 SUPPORTS
A. CONTRACTOR SHALL FURNISH AND INSTALL ALL ANGLES, CHANNELS, PLATES, OR BARS REQUIRED FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE EQUIPMENT OF EACH SECTION, WHETHER SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS OR NOT.
B. FURNISH AND INSTALL ALL RODS, AUXILIARY STRUCTURAL STEEL FRAMES, ATTACHMENTS, BRACKETS AND PLATFORMS REQUIRED FOR SUPPORT OF EQUIPMENT FROM OVERHEAD CONSTRUCTION FOR THE RESPECTIVE SECTION.
C. VERTICAL PIPE RISERS SHALL BE ANCHORED MOMNY OF SUFFICIENT STRENGTH AND WEIGHT FOR EACH FLOOR BY
1. 1-1/2" X 1/4" BAR CLAMPS ATTACHED TO PIPES AND RESTING ON THE FLOOR CONSTRUCTION.
D. HORIZONTAL PIPING SHALL BE SUPPORTED BY ADJUSTABLE HANGERS OF THE TYPE, SIZE & MASON, FLOEN, OR CRAWFORD. WHERE PARALLEL PIPES ARE INSTALLED AT THE SAME LEVEL, PROVIDE TRAPEZE HANGERS; THE VARIOUS TRADES SHALL COOPERATE IN THE JOINT USE OF SUCH HANGERS. HANGERS SHALL BE OF SIZE TO SUIT PIPE COVERING PROTECTION SADDLES.
E. HANGERS SHALL BE SUPPORTED ONLY FROM THE STRUCTURAL MEMBERS OF THE BUILDING. THEY SHALL BE SUPPORTED AT SUCH INTERVALS AS WILL PREVENT SAGGING AND SO THAT EXCESSIVE LOADS WILL NOT BE PLACED UPON ANY ONE SUPPORT. SPACING AND ROD SIZES SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

PIPE SIZE	MAXIMUM SPACING	MINIMUM ROD SIZE
1/2"	6'-0" AND AT ALL TURNS	3/8"
3/4", 1"	7'-0" AND AT ALL TURNS	3/8"
1-1/4", 1-1/2", 2"	9'-0" AND AT ALL TURNS	3/8"
2-1/2", 3"	10'-0" AND AT ALL TURNS	1/2"

F. HANGER RODS SHALL BE FULL-DIAMETER STEEL WITH THREADED ENDS FOR FIELD CUTTING AND THREAD EXTENDING AS REQUIRED. WHERE THREADED ROD IS SHORTER THAN 8" IT SHALL BE FORGED WITH EYE AT BOTTOM END PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.
G. AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HANGER RODS SHALL BE CONTINUOUS THREADED STEEL WITH GALVANIZED FINISH.
H. HANGER RODS SHALL NOT BE BENT OR ALTERED IN ANY MATTER AND SHALL BE INSTALLED PLUMB AND TRUE. THE ROD SUPPORTING THE HANGER SHALL BE NO LONGER THAN 1/2" BELOW THE LOWER NUT.
I. ALTERNATE WIRE ROPE HANGER SYSTEM (CONTRACTOR OPTION)
A. GENERAL: AT THE OPTION OF THE CONTRACTOR AND IF APPROVED BY AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION, WIRE ROPE SYSTEM FOR DUCTWORK MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF CONVENTIONAL STEEL HANGER SYSTEMS SHALL BE APPROVED IN ACCORDANCT WITH SMACNA HVAC DUCT CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS (HVAC-DCS) WITH A MINIMUM LOAD SAFETY FACTOR OF 5:1.
B. WIRE ROPE HANGER SYSTEM AND LOCKING DEVICES THE FOLLOWING MANUFACTURED SYSTEMS:
1. DUCTMATE INDUSTRIES, CHARLEROI, PA–CLUTCHER MECHANICAL HANGER SYSTEM WITH ZINC COATED STEEL AIRCRAFT QUALITY ROPE (YIELD CUT TO LENGTH). LOCKING DEVICE TO BE CLUTCHER CAST ZINC HOUSING WITH STAINLESS STITCL SPRINGS.
2. GRIPPLE, INC., BATAVIA, IL–HANG FAST WIRE ROPE HANGING SYSTEM WITH ZINC GALVANIZED STITCL WIRE ROPE. STANDARD LENGTHS OF 5, 10, 15, AND 30 FT WITH A PERFORATED LOOP AT ONE END. LOCKING DCVICE TO BE GRIPPLE ZINC HOUSING WITH STAINLESS STITCL SPRINGS.
3. ERICO, INC., SOLON, OH–CADDY SPEED LINK UNIVERSAL SUPPORT SYSTEM WITH GALVANIZED STITCL AIRCRAFT QUALITY WIRE ROPE. AVAILABLE IN 3.3, 6.6 9.9, 16.4, AND 32.8 FT. LENGTHS WITH FACTORY HOOK AT ONE END. LOCKING DEVICE TO BE ERICO STAINLESS STITCL HOUSING WITH ALL STITCL LOCKING DEVICE.

1.09 EQUIPMENT IDENTIFICATION
A. ALL MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT SHALL BE CLEARLY IDENTIFIED WITH 2" HIGH STENCILED LETTERS, PAINTED ON THE EQUIPMENT (I.E. "RTU–1"). THIS INCLUDES EXTERIOR EQUIPMENT WHERE THE PAINT SHALL BE WEATHER RESISTANT.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.01 DESCRIPTION
A. THIS PART DEFINES THE PIPE AND FITTINGS TO BE USED FOR ALL SERVICES INSTALLED UNDER DIVISION 15.
B. REFER TO THE DRAWING LEGENDS AND SYMBOL SCHEDULES FOR DEFINITION OF THE DESIGNATORS USED IN THE FOLLOWING SPECIFICATION.

2.02 PIPE AND FITTINGS RELATED TO SECTION 15800
A. CONDENSATE DRAIN PIPING:
1. PIPING SHALL BE SCHEDULE 40, ASTM S3 OR ASTM 120, GALVANIZED PIPE AND FITTINGS.
2. POLYVINYL CHLORIDE (PVC), SCHEDULE 40, PIPE AND FITTINGS, ASTM D2665, WITH PRIMER AND SOLVENT CEMENT JOINTS MAY BE USED IF ACCEPTABLE TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.
A. NO CELLULAR CORE OR TOMATO PIPING WILL BE PERMITTED.

2.03 ACCESS DOORS
A. PROVIDE 24" x 24" ACCESS DOORS MANUFACTURED AS AN INTEGRAL UNIT COMPLETE WITH ALL PARTS AND READY FOR INSTALLATION AS MANUFACTURED BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
1. BIRMINGHAM ORNAMENTAL.
2. KARP.
3. MILORD, DIVISION OF INRYCO.
B. PROVIDE FLUSH PANEL DOORS, EXCEPT PROVIDE RECESSED PANEL DOORS WHERE ACCESS DOORS OCCUR IN PLASTER OR ACOUSTICAL TILE GLUED TO GYPSUM LATH.
C. PROVIDE UL "B" LABELED UNITS WHERE ACCESS DOORS OCCUR IN HOUR RATED–CONSTRUCTION.
D. PROVIDE SCREW DRIVER OPERATED CAM LOCKS OF NUMBER REQUIRED BY SIZE OF DOOR.
E. PROVIDE ANCHORAGE APPROPRIATE TO CONSTRUCTION.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.01 CUTTING AND PATCHING
A. ALL CUTTING, REPAIRING, FITTING AND RETHINSHING OF IN PLACE CONSTRUCTION REQUIRED FOR THE INSTALLATION OF THE WORK OF A SECTION SHALL BE DONE AT THE EXPENSE OF THE CONTRACTOR OF THE SECTION, EXCEPT AS SPECIFICALLY SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS OR HEREINAFTER SPECIFITD.
B. WORK SHALL BE PERFORMED BY CRAFTSMEN SKILLED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE TRADES.

3.02 OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS
A. THE CONTRACTOR FOR THE SECTION SHALL, WHEN DIRECTED BY THE ARCHITECT/ENGINEER, PROVIDE INSTRUCTION WITH A COMPETENT TRADESMAN TO INSTRUCT THE OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE PROPER OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE EQUIPMENT HE HAS INSTALLED.
B. PROVIDE COPIES OF OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS, EQUIPMENT MANUALS AND CONTROL DIAGRAMS AS SUPERVISION–1 CONTRACT CLOSE–OUT.
C. CONTROL DIAGRAMS AND WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS SHALL BE FRAMED UNDER GLASS.

3.03 CODES AND STANDARDS
A. PIPING AND APPURTENANCES INSTALLED UNDER THIS DIVISION OF THE SPECIFICATIONS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE FOLLOWING, WHERE APPLICABLE:
ANSI CODES FOR PRESSURE PIPING.
ANSI STANDARDS FOR PIPE AND FITTINGS.
B. IN ADDITION, THE WORK SHALL CONFORM TO ALL APPLICABLE STATE AND LOCAL CODES AND ORDINANCTS.

3.04 WORK CLEANLINESS
A. CONTRACTOR SHALL STORE MATERIALS, STORAGE AREAS, AND INSTALLED SYSTEMS FREE OF DIRT AND DEBRIS.
B. ALL EXPOSED OPENINGS IN EQUIPMENT OR UNCOVERED WORK SHALL BE TEMPORARILY PLUGGED AS EACH PHASE OF PIPING, EQUIPMENT AND DUCTWORK INSTALLATION IS COMPLETED.
C. PIPING, DUCTWORK AND EQUIPMENT (WHERE PAINTED (EXPOSED TO VIEW IN COMPLETED STRUCTURE) SHALL BE CLEANED OF GREASE, FINGERPRINTS, DIRT, PLASTER, MINOR CEMENT SPLASHING, GREASE, OIL AND SIMILAR MATERIALS SHALL BE REMOVED BY HAND WITH CLEAN RAGS AND SUITABLE SOLVENTS.
D. BRASS, PLATED PIPING AND OTHER PIPES WITH FACTORY FINISH SHALL BE REMOVED OF GREASE AND OIL AND LEAVE READY FOR CLEANING AND POLISHED.

3.05 ARRANGEMENT AND ALIGNMENT
A. ALL PIPING SHALL BE ARRANGED AND ALIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DRAWINGS. ELEVATIONS AS GIVEN MUST BE HELD. FLOOR ELEVATIONS WHERE GIVEN ARE TO HIGH POINTS OF FLOOR. DIMENSIONS MUST BE HELD AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE TO BE FIELD CHECKED FOR ACCURACY BEFORE PIPE IS FABRICATED.
B. INSTALL ALL PIPING STRAIGHT AND DIRECT AS POSSIBLE, GENERALLY FORMING RIGHT ANGLES WITH, OR RUNNING PARALLEL WITH, WALLS OR ADJACENT PIPING. ALL PIPING SHALL BE NEATLY SPACED WITH RISERS AND DROPS RUNNING PLUMB AND TRUE.
C. RUN PIPING IN WALL CHASES, PIPE SHAFTS, HUNG CEILINGS, RECESSES, ETC., WHERE SAME ARE PROVIDED. DO NOT RUN EXPOSED PIPING IN FLOOR SLAB FILL UNLESS SPECIFICALLY SO NOTED ON DRAWINGS. PIPING SHALL NOT BE COVERED OR CLOSED UNTIL TESTING IS COMPLETED.
D. DRAWINGS, IN GENERAL, ARE MADE TO SCALE. ALL DIMENSIONS SHALL BE CHECKED IN THE FIELD BY THE CONTRACTOR BEFORE FINAL CONNECTIONS ARE FABRICATED.
E. DRAWINGS FOR SMALL PIPING, IN GENERAL, DIAGRAMMATIC AND THE EXACT LOCATION OF THESE LINES SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE CONTRACTOR FROM FIELD MEASUREMENTS TAKEN BY HIM. THE ACTUAL ARRANGEMENT OF THE SMALL SIZE PIPING SHALL FOLLOW THE GENERAL LOCATIONS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS AS FAR AS PRACTICABLE. THE INSTALLATION MADE IN THIS WAY SHALL BE NEAT IN APPEARANCE AND CONVENIENT TO OPERATE, AND SHALL PROVIDE FOR PROPER EXPANSION AND DRAINAGE.
F. INSTALLATION OF PIPING SYSTEMS SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH OTHER WORK TO AVOID BLOCKING BUILDING OPENINGS, LIGHT FIXTURES, ETC., PIPING SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED WHERE IT WILL INTERFERE WITH OR OBSTRUCT PASSAGEWAYS. PIPING SHALL BE INSTALLED TO PROVIDE WORKING CLEARANCE FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

3.06 MODIFICATIONS AND INTERFERENCES
A. CONTRACTOR SHALL CAREFULLY CHECK AND BECOME FAMILIAR WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL, STRUCTURAL, ELECTRICAL AND ALL MECHANICAL DRAWINGS AND DETAILS, AND MAKE NOTE OF ALL LOCATIONS WHERE WALLS, PARTITIONS, CEILINGS, STRUCTURAL MEMBERS, ETC., ARE CALLED FOR TO BE FURRED OR CLOSED–IN.
B. MODIFICATIONS DUE TO THE ARRANGEMENT OF THE PIPING SYSTEMS MAY BE REQUIRED TO SUIT STRUCTURAL CONDITIONS, OR TO AVOID INTERFERENCE WITH THE WORK OF OTHER TRADES. CONTRACTOR SHALL FURNISH ALL OFFSETS, ADDITIONAL FITTINGS, ETC., AS REQUIRED TO MEET INSTALLATION CONDITIONS WHETHER DETAILED ON THE DRAWINGS OR NOT.
C. ANY QUESTIONABLE INFORMATION IN THE SPECIFICATIONS OR ON THE DRAWINGS SHALL BE CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ARCHITECT AND/OR ENGINEER BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE INSTALLATION OF THE PARTS AFFECTED. IF, IN THE OPINION OF THE CONTRACTOR, ANY ADDITIONAL DETAIL DRAWINGS ARE NECESSARY, HE SHALL PREPARE THEM AT HIS OWN EXPENSE, TOGETHER WITH ALL BILLS OF MATERIAL.

3.07 PIPE CLEARANCES
A. INSTALL PIPING TO PROVIDE MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF AT LEAST ONE INCH BETWEEN EXTREME PROJECTIONS OF PIPING, FLANGES, FITTINGS, VALVES, ALLOWING FOR INSULATION, PIPE EXPANSION AND THE LIKE.

3.08 DRAINAGE AND VENTING
A. WHERE LINES ARE PURPOSELY PITCHED FOR DRAINAGE OR VENTING, AN ACCURATE GRADE SHALL BE MAINTAINED. LINES SHALL BE SUPPORTED IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO PREVENT DEFLECTION OF THE PIPING SUFFICIENT TO POCKET THE LINES.

3.09 PIPE FITTINGS
A. ALL PIPE SIZES REFERRED TO IN THESE SECTIONS SHOULD BE INTERPRETED AS IPS (IRON PIPE SIZE) UNLESS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNATED OTHERWISE, SUCH AS "O.D." FOR TUBING.
B. ALL PIPE SHALL BE CUT TO FIT ACCURATELY AND WORK LIGHTLY INTO PLACE WITHOUT SPRINGING OR FORCING. IMPROPERLY FITTED PIPE SHALL NOT BE RECAULKED, STRAINED OR HAMMERED INTO PLACE.
C. ALL PIPE SHALL BE CUT TO EXACT MEASUREMENT TO BE INSTALLED WITHOUT FORCING (EXCEPT WHERE COLD SPRINGING IS SPECIFICALLY CALLED FOR). AFTER CUTTING, ENDS SHALL BT REAMED AND CLEANED TO ELIMINATE FOREIGN MATTER.
D. CUTTING OR OTHER WEAKENING OF THE BUILDING STRUCTURE TO FACILITATE PIPING INSTALLATION WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.
E. ALL PIPE AND FITTINGS SHALL BE MARKED BY THE MANUFACTURER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARDS TO WHICH REFERENCE IS MADE IN THIS SPECIFICATION MANUAL. STANDARD MARKING SYSTEM FOR VALVES, FITTINGS, FLANGES AND UNIONS OF THE MANUFACTURERS STANDARDIZATION SOCIETY OF THE VALVE AND FITTINGS INDUSTRY.
F. MAKE ALL CHANGES IN SIZE AND DIRECTION OF PIPING WITH FITTINGS. DO NOT USE BENDS, MITER FITTINGS, FACE OR FLUSH BUSHINGS, STRETT FLEXIBLE OR FIELD–FABRICATED BENDS.
G. CLOSE NIPPLES SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED; USE ONLY SHOULDER NIPPLES. SHOULDER NIPPLE WITH SHOULDER LENGTH OF 1" OR GREATER SHALL BE OF HEAVY WALL PIPE; NIPPLES HAVING SHOULDER LENGTH OF 1–1/2" OR GREATER SHALL BE OF SAME SCHEDULE AS CONNECTED PIPE.

3.10 REDUCING FITTINGS
A. USE EXCENTRIC REDUCING FITTINGS OR ECCENTRIC REDUCING COUPLINGS WHERE MOUNTED TO PREVENT POCKETING OF LIQUID.

3.11 CONNECTIONS TO EQUIPMENT AND SPECIALTIES
A. PIPING SYSTEMS SHALL BE INSTALLED COMPLETE TO EQUIPMENT CONNECTIONS OR TERMINAL USE POINTS.
B. PIPING SHALL BE TEMPORARILY CAPPED AND ACCURATELY LOCATED FOR CONNECTIONS OF EQUIPMENT WITHOUT SPRINGING THE PIPE.
C. PROVIDE UNIONS OR FLANGES AT ALL PIPING CONNECTIONS TO EQUIPMENT, ETC., AT ALL LOCATIONS AS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS, AND GENERALLY AS REQUIRED TO DISCONNECT PIPING FROM EQUIPMENT AND APPARATUS. ARRANGE CONNECTIONS SO THAT DISMANTLING WILL NOT DISTURB THE PIPING. WHERE PIPE CONNECTIONS ARE MADE TO EQUIPMENT, APPARATUS OR SPECIALTIES, THE UNIONS OR FLANGES SHALL BE LOCATED WITHIN VALVES AND FOLLOWING) OR SPECIALTIES. UNIONS SHALL GENERALLY BE USED FOR SIZES 2" AND SMALLER AND FLANGES FOR PIPE SIZES 2–1/2" AND LARGER.

3.12 DIELECTRIC CONNECTIONS
A. PROVIDE DIELECTRIC FITTINGS BETWEEN FERROUS AND COPPER PIPING.

3.13 PIPE SLEEVES
A. PROVIDE ALL PIPE OPENINGS THROUGH WALLS, PARTITIONS AND SLABS WITH SLEEVES HAVING AN INTERNAL DIAMETER AT LEAST 1" LARGER THAN THE OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF THE PIPE THAT INSULATED LINES OR OF THE THICKNESS OF THE INSULATION FOR INSULATED SERVICES.
B. INSTALL SLEEVES IN NON–FIRE RATED INTERIOR WALLS AND PARTITIONS FLUSH WITH FINISHED SURFACTS; SLEEVES THROUGH OUTSIDE WALLS ARE TO PROJECT 1/2" ON OUTSIDE OF THE FINISHED WALL. FLOOR SLEEVES ARE TO PROJECT 2" ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR.
C. SIT SLEEVES IN PLACE BEFORE POURING CONCRETE OR SECURELY FASTEN AND GROUT IN WITH CEMENT.
D. FILL SLEEVES AS FOLLOWS:
1. INTERIOR NON–RATED WALLS, SMALL SEAL WITH LEAD AND WATERTIGHT MASTIC OR ASPHALT.
2. INTERIOR MASONRY WALLS AND FLOORS: SCHEDULE 40 GALVANIZED STITCL PIPE.
E. INTERIOR PACKING WITH MINERAL WOOL IN THE SPACE BETWEEN SLEEVES AND PIPE OR INSULATION AND THE INSIDE OF THE SLEEVE OR FRAMED OPENING WITH FIBER GLASS.
F. EXTERIOR WALL SLEEVES: SMALL SEAL WITH LEAD AND WATERTIGHT MASTIC OR ASPHALT.
G. PROVIDE ESCUTCHEONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PENETRATION THROUGH THE STRUCTURE FOR ALL PIPES EXPOSED TO VIEW PASSING THROUGH WALLS, FLOORS, CEILINGS, AND PARTITIONS, WHETHER OR NOT INSULATED. PIPES PASSING THROUGH FLOORS, ESCUTCHEONS SHALL FIT OVER THE SLEEVES.
H. FIRE–STOPPING SHALL BE PROVIDED AT ALL OPENINGS TO INCLUDE THE ANNULAR SPACE AROUND DUCTS, PIPING, CONDUITS, ETC. AND SHALL BE U.L. RATED MATERIALS AND METHODS PER THE ARCHITECTURAL SPECIFICATION SECTIONS, AND/OR AS REQUIRED BY THE AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION AND THE LATEST ASSEMBLIES TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND THE ARCHITECT/ENGINEER FOR REVIEW.

3.14 SYSTEM CLEANING
A. CUT THREADS TULL AND CLEAN WITH SHARP DIES.
B. REAM PIPES AND TUBES TO FULL BORE AND REMOVE BURRS BEFORE ASSEMBLY, TO REMOVE BURRS.
C. LEAVE NOT MORE THAN THREE PIPE THREADS EXPOSED AT EACH CONNECTION.
D. USE JOINT SEALANT OR TAPE ON MALE THREADS ONLY.

SECTION 15250
INSULATION

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.01 RELATED DOCUMENTS
A. SECTION 15050, "BASIC MATERIALS AND METHODS", APPLIES TO THE WORK SPECIFIED IN THIS SECTION.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.01 INSULATION – COLD PIPING
A. INSULATION FOR DRAINAGE PIPING SYSTEMS (COOLING CONDENSATION):
B. GLASS FIBER INSULATION SHALL BE UL RATED, NONCOMBUSTIBLE GLASS FIBER, 25 FLAME SPREAD, 50 SMOKE DEVELOPED, RIGID SECTIONAL PIPE INSULATION OF HEAVY DENSITY GLASS FIBER WITH ALL SERVICE JACKET HAVING A COMPOSITE RATING NOT TO EXCEED 25 FLAME SPREAD AND 50 SMOKE DEVELOPED. INSULATION SHALL BE AS SUPPLIED BY OWENS/CORNING, CERTAINTEED OR KNAUF.
C. EVERY PACKAGE OR STANDARD CONTAINER OF COVERING, ADHESIVE AND COATING DELIVERED AT THE BUILDING FOR USE MUST HAVE THE MANUFACTURER'S STAMP OR LABEL ATTACHED, GIVING NAME OF MANUFACTURER AND BRAND.
D. JACKET LAPS AND BUTT STRIPS SHALL BE SELF–SEALING TYPE.
E. PROVIDE SHEET METAL SHIELDS 18 GAUGE SHEET METAL HANGER SHIELDS. SHIELDS SHALL BE 12" LONG FOR PIPE SIZES UP TO 6", 18" FOR PIPE SIZES OVER 3"AND UP TO 6", AND 24" LONG FOR PIPE SIZES OVER 6".

2.02 REFRIGERANT – SUCTION PIPING
A. INSULATION SHALL BE 1/2" THICKNESS OF FLEXIBLE FOAMED PLASTIC.

2.03 INSULATION – AIR SYSTEM COMPONENTS
A. INSULATION SHALL BE 2" THICKNESS OF SEMI–RIGID BOARD, 3 PCF DENSITY, FOIL REINFORCED KRAFT FACING.
B. BOARD SHALL BE UL RATED, NONCOMBUSTIBLE GLASS FIBER, 25 FLAME SPREAD, 50 SMOKE DEVELOPED, AS MANUFACTURED BY CERTAINTEED, OWENS/CORNING OR KNAUF.
C. EVERY PACKAGE OR STANDARD CONTAINER OF COVERING, ADHESIVE AND COATING DELIVERED AT THE BUILDING FOR USE MUST HAVE THE MANUFACTURER'S STAMP OR LABEL ATTACHED, GIVING NAME OF MANUFACTURER AND BRAND.

2.04 INSULATION – DUCTWORK
A. INSULATION SHALL BE 2" THICKNESS OF FLEXIBLE INSULATION, 1 PCF DENSITY, FOIL REINFORCED KRAFT FACING, HAVING A COMPOSITE RATING NOT TO EXCEED 25 FLAME SPREAD AND 50 SMOKE DEVELOPED. INSULATION SHALL BE AS SUPPLIED BY OWENS/CORNING, CERTAINTEED OR KNAUF.
B. EVERY PACKAGE OR STANDARD CONTAINER OF COVERING, ADHESIVE AND COATING DELIVERED AT THE BUILDING FOR USE MUST HAVE THE MANUFACTURER'S STAMP OR LABEL ATTACHED, GIVING NAME OF MANUFACTURER AND BRAND.
C. REFER TO SECTION 15800 FOR LINED DUCTS.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.01 INSULAITD PIPING SYSTEMS
A. PROVIDE INSULATION ON PIPING SYSTEMS AS FOLLOWS:
1. REFRIGERANT SUCTION PIPING.
2. CONDENSATE DRAIN PIPING, AS PER COLD PIPING.

3.02 PIPE HANGER SHIELDS
A. TACH CONTRACTOR INSTALLING HOT OR COLD PIPING SHALL SET THE PIPING UP ON WOOD BLOCKING AT EACH HANGER.
B. THE WOOD BLOCKING THICKNESS SHALL BE THE SAME AS THAT OF THE PIPE INSULATION.
C. THIS CONTRACTOR SHALL REPLACE THE WOOD BLOCKING WITH A FULL SECTION OF HEAVY DENSITY PIPE INSULATION AND A HANGER SHIELD.

3.03 INSTALLATION, GENERAL – COLD PIPING
A. ALL SURFACES MUST BE CLEAN AND DRY AND PIPE LINES TESTED BEFORE APPLYING PIPE INSULATION. IF COVERING IS APPLIED AT THE PIPE CONTRACTS OPTION PRIOR TO TESTING, AND DEFECTS IN CONSTRUCTION WORK APPEAR IN OR BEFORE THE TIME OF INSPECTION AND TESTS, THE COVERING MUST BE REMOVED, AND AFTER DEFECTS HAVE BEEN CORRECTED, MUST BE REINSTALLED WITHOUT EXPENSE TO THE OWNER.
B. COVERING SHALL BE DRY WHEN INSTALLED AND BEFORE AND DURING THE APPLICATION OF ANY FINISH. SURFACTS OF COVERING SHALL BE SMOOTH, EVEN AND SUBSTANTIALLY FLUSH WITH ADJACENT PIPE COVERING.
C. MANUFACTURER'S APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR ALL MATERIALS SHALL BE FOLLOWED.
D. INSULATION SHALL NOT BE APPLIED OVER PIPE PLUGS, BLIND NIPPLES, NAMEPLATES, INSPECTION STAMPS, OR IDENTIFICATION TAGS.
E. INSULATION MUST EXPOSE EXTERNE CAUTION IN THE STORAGE OF FLAMMABLE ADHESIVES AND DURING THEIR APPLICATION.

3.04 INSULATION OF PIPING – COLD PIPING
A. BUTT JOINTS TIGHTLY AND TOGETHER.
B. INSTALL BUTT STRIPS WITH 2" OVERLAP DOWNWARD STAPLE END OF OVERLAP.
C. INSULATION SHALL BE FASTENED WITH 9/16" FLARE TYPE STAPLES.
D. SEAL OVER STAPLES WITH VAPOR–BARRIER MASTIC, CHILDERS NO. CP–32 (WHITE).

3.05 INSULATION OF FITTINGS, VALVES, ETC. – COLD PIPING
A. VALVES AND FITTINGS 3" AND LESS SHALL BE INSULATED BY WRAPPING WITH PRE–CUT FIBER GLASS BLANKET INSULATION AND SECURING WITH BUTT LINE TWINE. A PREFORMED, MOLDED PVC JACKET COVER SHALL BE INSTALLED OVER THE BLANKET INSULATION. THE JACKET SHALL BE FASTENED WITH STAINLESS STITL TACKS AND BUTT STRIPS OVERLAPPING ONTO THE ADJOINING PIPE INSULATION. A VAPOR–BARRIER MASTIC, CHILDERS NO. CP–32 (WHITE), SHALL BE USED TO SEAL THE JACKET THROAT AND JACKET TO THE PIPE INSULATION PRIOR TO TACK AND BUTT STRIP INSTALLATION.
B. FLANGES SHALL BE INSULATED WITH NESTING PIPE INSULATION. THE FLANGE INSULATION SHALL EXTEND NOT LESS THAN 2" OVER THE ADJACENT PIPE INSULATION ON EACH SIDE OF THE FLANGE. INSULATION ON PIPES IS TO BE STOPPED SHORT OF FLANGES TO PERMIT REMOVAL OF FLANGE BOLTS. THE FLANGE INSULATION SHALL BE APPLIED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT IT MAY BE REMOVED WITHOUT DAMAGE TO THE ADJACENT PIPE INSULATION.
C. UNIONS SHALL BE COVERED WITH NESTING PIPE INSULATION AS SPECIFIED FOR FLANGTS.
D. STRAINERS SHALL BE INSULATED AS DESCRIBED ABOVT FOR SM