ABSOLUTE CERTIFICATIONS AUDIO/VISUAL

Design No. U465
BXUV.U465
Fire Resistance Ratings – ANSI/UL 263

Floor-Ceiling

Design/System/Construction/Assembly Usage Disclaimer

- Applications meeting Jurisdictional criteria for Limited Use or the particular requirements covering the installation and use of U.L. Classified products, equipment, systems, devices, and materials.
- Fire Resistance Assemblies installation cannot be accomplished before construction.
- Fire resistance Assemblies are classified per the design parameters and they have been investigated by UL for compliance with applicable requirements. The Assembly information cannot convey obvious minor construction items unsubstantial of the field.
- Where field issues arise, it is recommended that contact be established between the Authority Having Jurisdiction and the field engineer for the project, along with Applicable Design Professional Where Required (DPWR) and a representative from the U.L. Field Service Department.
- Only products with Mark (UL) have been evaluated by UL.

BXUV - Fire Resistance Ratings - ANSI/UL 263

BXUV7 - Fire Resistance Ratings - CAN/ULC-S101 Certified for Canada

See General Information for Fire-Resistance Ratings - ANSI/UL 263

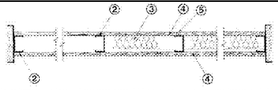
See General Information for Fire-Resistance Ratings - CAN/ULC-S101 Certified for Canada

Design No. U465

November 02, 2007

Nonbearing Wall Rating – 1 HR.

*** Indicates such products shall bear the UL or cUL Certification Mark for jurisdictions employing the UL or cUL Certification (such as Canada), respectively.**



1. **Floor and Ceiling Runners** — CAZ (Type) - Channel shaped runners, 3-5/8 in. deep, 1-1/4 in. legs, formed from min No. 25 MSG galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

2A. **Framing Members* — Floor and Ceiling Runners** — (Not Shown) - As an alternate to Item 1, C-Channel shaped, min 3-5/8 in. deep, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

ALLSTEEL & GYPSUM PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

CONSOLIDATED FABRICATORS CORP, BUILDING PRODUCTS DIV — Type CORRIDOR Framing System.

QUAZI RUN BUILDING MATERIALS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

SCAFCO STEEL STUD MANUFACTURING CO — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

STEEL CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

UNITED METAL PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

2B. **Framing Members* — Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Item 2, J — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

CALIFORNIA EXPANDED METAL PRODUCTS CO — Type CT Track

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type 20 Track

11. **Steel and Ceiling Runner** — (Not Shown) - As an alternate to Item 11, C-Channel shaped, fabricated from min 20 MSG corrosion-protected or galv steel, min depth to accommodate stud size, and not less than 1 in. deep legs, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced not more than 24 in. OC.

12. **Framing Members* — Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Items 2, J or 11 — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

CLARKDIETRICH BUILDING SYSTEMS — CST-250/362

GMYSMB S.L.C — Type MSTRUX

MBA METAL FRAMING — Type CW

RAM GAUGE L L C — Type RAM-CW

STEEL STRUCTURAL PRODUCTS L L C — Type FLOOR

13. **Framing Members* — Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Item 2 — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

TELLING INDUSTRIES L L C — Type CWSC

14. **Framing Members* — Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Item 2, J — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

KORE (HONG KONG) LTD — Type KRSC

15. **Framing Members* — Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Item 2 — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

STUDCO BUILDING SYSTEMS — CSC/SCSC Track

16. **Floor and Ceiling Runners** — (Not Shown) - Channel shaped, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type CT Track (FTW)

17. **Framing Members* — Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Item 2 — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

TELLING INDUSTRIES L L C — Type CWSC

18. **Floor and Ceiling Runners** — (Not Shown) - As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

STEEL INVESTMENT GROUP L L C — Type FRT

19. **Framing Members* — Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Item 2 — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

CALIFORNIA EXPANDED METAL PRODUCTS CO — Type CW

20. **Floor and Ceiling Runners** — (Not Shown) - As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

GRACO MFG INC — Type CW

21. **Steel Studs** — (Same Shape) - 3-5/8 in. deep (typ), formed from min No. 21 MSG galv steel spaced 24 in. OC max. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

22. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As an alternate to Item 5 — Channel shaped studs, min 3-5/8 in. deep, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

ALLSTEEL & GYPSUM PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

CONSOLIDATED FABRICATORS CORP, BUILDING PRODUCTS DIV — Type SUPERPRO Framing System.

QUAZI RUN BUILDING MATERIALS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

SCAFCO STEEL STUD MANUFACTURING CO — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

STEEL CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

UNITED METAL PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

23. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, 3-1/2 in. max width, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

CALIFORNIA EXPANDED METAL PRODUCTS CO — Type CT

GRACO MFG INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

24. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, 3-1/2 in. max width, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

CLARKDIETRICH BUILDING SYSTEMS — CSC-250/362

GMYSMB S.L.C — Type MSTRUX

MBA METAL FRAMING — Type CW

RAM GAUGE L L C — Type RAM-CW

STEEL STRUCTURAL PRODUCTS L L C — Type FLOOR

25. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

TELLING INDUSTRIES L L C — Type CWSC

26. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

KORE (HONG KONG) LTD — Type KRSC

27. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

STUDCO BUILDING SYSTEMS — CSC/SCSC Track

28. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type CT Track (FTW)

29. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

TELLING INDUSTRIES L L C — Type CWSC

30. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

STEEL INVESTMENT GROUP L L C — Type FRT

31. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

CALIFORNIA EXPANDED METAL PRODUCTS CO — Type CW

32. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

GRACO MFG INC — Type CW

33. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type CW

34. **Floor and Ceiling Runner** — (Not Shown) - Channel shaped, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

CALIFORNIA EXPANDED METAL PRODUCTS CO — Type CT

35. **Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Item 2 — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

ALLSTEEL & GYPSUM PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

CONSOLIDATED FABRICATORS CORP, BUILDING PRODUCTS DIV — Type SUPERPRO Framing System.

QUAZI RUN BUILDING MATERIALS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

SCAFCO STEEL STUD MANUFACTURING CO — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

STEEL CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

UNITED METAL PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

36. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, 3-1/2 in. max width, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

CALIFORNIA EXPANDED METAL PRODUCTS CO — Type CT

37. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, 3-1/2 in. max width, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

CLARKDIETRICH BUILDING SYSTEMS — CSC-250/362

GMYSMB S.L.C — Type MSTRUX

MBA METAL FRAMING — Type CW

RAM GAUGE L L C — Type RAM-CW

STEEL STRUCTURAL PRODUCTS L L C — Type FLOOR

38. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

TELLING INDUSTRIES L L C — Type CWSC

39. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

KORE (HONG KONG) LTD — Type KRSC

40. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

STUDCO BUILDING SYSTEMS — CSC/SCSC Track

41. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type CT Track (FTW)

42. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

TELLING INDUSTRIES L L C — Type CWSC

43. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

STEEL INVESTMENT GROUP L L C — Type FRT

44. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

CALIFORNIA EXPANDED METAL PRODUCTS CO — Type CW

45. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

GRACO MFG INC — Type CW

46. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type CW

47. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 2 — For use with Item 2, J, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

ALLSTEEL & GYPSUM PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

CONSOLIDATED FABRICATORS CORP, BUILDING PRODUCTS DIV — Type SUPERPRO Framing System.

QUAZI RUN BUILDING MATERIALS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

SCAFCO STEEL STUD MANUFACTURING CO — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

STEEL CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

UNITED METAL PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

48. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

CALIFORNIA EXPANDED METAL PRODUCTS CO — Type CT

49. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

GRACO MFG INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

50. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type CT Track (FTW)

51. **Steel Studs** — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

CLARKDIETRICH BUILDING SYSTEMS — CST-250/362

GMYSMB S.L.C — Type MSTRUX

MBA METAL FRAMING — Type CW

RAM GAUGE L L C — Type RAM-CW

STEEL STRUCTURAL PRODUCTS L L C — Type FLOOR

52. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

TELLING INDUSTRIES L L C — Type CWSC

53. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

KORE (HONG KONG) LTD — Type KRSC

54. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

STUDCO BUILDING SYSTEMS — CSC/SCSC Track

55. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type CT Track (FTW)

56. **Floor and Ceiling Runners** — Not Shown — In lieu of Item 2 — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

ALLSTEEL & GYPSUM PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

CONSOLIDATED FABRICATORS CORP, BUILDING PRODUCTS DIV — Type SUPERPRO Framing System.

QUAZI RUN BUILDING MATERIALS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

SCAFCO STEEL STUD MANUFACTURING CO — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

STEEL CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

UNITED METAL PRODUCTS INC — Type SUPERPRO Framing System

57. **Steel Studs** — As an alternate to Item 2, min 3-5/8 in. deep, galv steel, attached to floor and ceiling with fasteners spaced 24 in. OC max.

CLARKDIETRICH BUILDING SYSTEMS — CST-250/362

GMYSMB S.L.C — Type MSTRUX

MBA METAL FRAMING — Type CW

RAM GAUGE L L C — Type RAM-CW

STEEL STRUCTURAL PRODUCTS L L C — Type FLOOR

58. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

TELLING INDUSTRIES L L C — Type CWSC

59. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

KORE (HONG KONG) LTD — Type KRSC

60. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

STUDCO BUILDING SYSTEMS — CSC/SCSC Track

61. **Framing Members* — Steel Studs** — As or Alternate to Item 22 — In lieu of Item 22 — For use with Item 10, progressively channel shaped steel studs, min 3-5/8 in. wide, fabricated from min 25 MSG galv steel, spaced a max of 24 in. OC. Studs to be cut 1/2 in. less than assembly height.

MARINO/WARE, DIV OF WARE INDUSTRIES INC — Type CT Track (FTW)

62. **Gypsum Board*** — As an alternate to Item 4, 4A, 4B, and 4C — Item, 5/8 in. thick gypsum board applied vertically or horizontally. Horizontal edge joints are reinforced but joints are generally butted. Vertical joints must be staggered a minimum of one stud cavity. Screws for attaching board to steel studs shall be spaced a max of 12 in. OC along vertical edges and 12 in. OC in the field of the board. Screws shall be a min 1 in. long, Type S bugle head, applied with a screw gun. Optional: Gypsum board may be applied in two layers with joints of second layer offset from those of first layer. Screws for attaching first layer to steel studs shall be spaced a max of 24 in. OC and screws for attaching second layer to steel studs shall be spaced a max of 12 in. OC. Screws shall be a min 1 in. longer than those used in the first layer. Apply base layer of board with long dimension either parallel or perpendicular to studs. Stagger vertical joints of second layer with those of first layer. Apply face layer of board with long dimension either parallel or perpendicular to studs. Offset joints of face layer from those of base layer. Screws for attaching face layer shall be spaced a max of 12 in. OC along vertical edges and 12 in. OC in the field of the board. Screws shall be a min 1 in. longer than those used in the face