SECTION 16B BASIC ELECTRICAL MATERIALS AND METHODS:

16B METHODS

16B RACEWAYS

METALLIC CONDUIT AND TUBING:

ELECTRICAL METALLIC TUBING, COUPLINGS AND FITTINGS (EMT): ANSI C80.3, UL 797. ONLY STEEL PRODUCTS ALLOWED.
REDUCED WALL EMT IS NOT ALLOWED

FLEXIBLE METAL CONDUIT (FMC): ZINC-COATED STEEL OR ALUMINUM, UL 1.
REDUCED-WALL FMC IS NOT ALLOWED

INTERMEDIATE METAL CONDUIT (IMC): HOT-DIP GALVANIZED RIGID STEEL CONDUIT: ANSI C80.6, UL 1242.

LIQUIDTIGHT FLEXIBLE METAL CONDUIT (LFMC): FLEXIBLE STEEL CONDUIT WITH PVC JACKET: UL 360

RIGID METAL CONDUIT (RMC): HOT-DIP GALVANIZED RIGID STEEL CONDUIT (GRS): ANSI C80.1, UL 6.

PLASTIC-COATED IMC, RMC, AND FITTINGS: NEMA RN 1, UL LISTED.

IMC AND RMC FITTINGS: NEMA FB 1; COMPATIBLE WITH CONDUIT TYPE AND MATERIAL, UL LISTED

NON-METALLIC CONDUIT AND TUBING:

RIGID NONMETALLIC CONDUIT (RNC): SCHEDULE 40 PVC, 90 DEG C RATED, NEMA TC-2, UL 651; FITTINGS: NEMA TC 3, TC 6; UL 514, COMPATIBLE WITH CONDUIT/TUBING TYPE AND MATERIAL, UL LISTED.

16B RACEWAY INSTALLATION

ABOVE GROUND USE
INSTALL ALL CIRCULAR RACEWAYS CONCEALED ABOVE SUSPENDED CEILINGS OR CONCEALED IN WALLS OR FLOORS WHEREVER POSSIBLE EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE INDICATED.

PROVIDE GRS FOR ALL CONDUITS RUN EXPOSED TO WEATHER, OR EXPOSED TO OTHER HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS.

ALL OTHER RACEWAY MAY BE EMT WHERE APPROVED BY LOCAL CODE. USE COMPRESSION TYPE FITTINGS FOR EMT, WITH ALL FITTINGS UL LISTED FOR THE ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH THEY ARE USED.

UNDERGROUND USE
PROVIDE GRS INSTALLED BELOW GRADE WITH A CORROSION RESISTANT BONDED-PLASTIC OR APPROVED WASTE COATING. THIS SHALL INCLUDE THE 90-DEGREE ELBOW BELOW GRADE AND THE ENTIRE VERTICAL TRANSITION TO ABOVE GRADE.

RNC CONDUIT MAY BE USED UNDERGROUND WHERE PERMITTED BY LOCAL CODE AND WHERE NOT SPECIFICALLY RESTRICTED BY THESE DOCUMENTS. WHEN USED, PROVIDE CONDUIT, AS SPECIFIED ABOVE, FOR ALL BENDS GREATER THAN 30 DEGREES, INCLUDING THE 90-DEGREE ELBOWS BELOW GRADE AND THE ENTIRE VERTICAL RISERS FOR TRANSITIONS FROM BELOW TO ABOVE GRADE OR ABOVE-SLAB.

EQUIPMENT CONNECTIONS
USE FMC FOR FINAL CONNECTION TO EACH MOTOR AND TRANSFORMER, AND TO ANY DEVICE THAT WOULD OTHERWISE TRANSMIT MOTION, VIBRATION, OR NOISE. USE LFMC WHERE EXPOSED TO LIQUIDS, VAPORS OR SUNLIGHT, AND TO CONNECT TO KITCHEN AND FOOD SERVICE EQUIPMENT. PROVIDE ALL FMC AND LFMC WITH AN INSULATED BONDING CONDUCTOR.

USE ONLY METAL RACEWAYS FOR ALL POWER WIRING FROM THE OUTPUT OF VARIABLE FREQUENCY DRIVES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE MOTORS.

GENERAL RACEWAY INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS
INSTALL RACEWAYS PARALLEL AND PERPENDICULAR TO BUILDING LINES.

INSTALL RACEWAYS TO REQUIREMENTS OF STRUCTURE AND TO REQUIREMENTS OF ALL OTHER WORK ON THE PROJECT; TO CLEAR ALL OPENINGS, DEPRESSIONS, PIPES, DUCTS, REINFORCING STEEL, AND OTHER IMMOVABLE OBSTACLES.

INSTALL RACEWAYS SET IN FORMS FOR CONCRETE STRUCTURE IN SUCH A MANNER THAT INSTALLATION WILL NOT AFFECT THE STRENGTH OF THE STRUCTURE.

EXCEPT WHERE APPROVED IN WRITING BY THE ENGINEER, INSTALL NO RACEWAY IN A SLAB-ON-GRADE. LOCATE RACEWAY BELOW GRANULAR FILL BELOW SLABS-ON-GRADE.

INSTALL RACEWAYS CONTINUOUS BETWEEN CONNECTIONS TO OUTLETS, BOXES AND CABINETS WITH A MINIMUM POSSIBLE NUMBER OF BENDS AND NOT MORE THAN THE EQUIVALENT OF FOUR 90-DEGREE BENDS BETWEEN CONNECTIONS. USE MANUFACTURED ELBOWS FOR ALL 45- AND 90-DEGREE BENDS, UNLESS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER IN ADVANCE. MAKE OTHER BENDS SMOOTH AND EVEN AND WITHOUT FLATTENING RACEWAY OR FLARING GALVANIZING OR ENAMEL. RADII OF BENDS SHALL BE AS LONG AS POSSIBLE AND NEVER SHORTER THAN THE CORRESPONDING TRADE ELBOW.

USE LONG RADIUS ELBOWS FOR ALL UNDERGROUND INSTALLATIONS, WHERE NECESSARY OR INDICATED.

SECURELY FASTEN RACEWAYS IN PLACE WITH APPROVED STRAPS, HANGERS AND STEEL SUPPORTS AS REQUIRED. ATTACH RACEWAY SUPPORTS TO THE BUILDING STRUCTURE. HANG SINGLE RACEWAYS FOR FEEDERS WITH MALLEABLE SPLIT RING HANGERS WITH ROD AND TURNBUCKLE SUSPENSION FROM INSERTS SPACED NOT OVER 10 FEET APART IN CONSTRUCTION ABOVE. CLAMP GROUPS OF HORIZONTAL FEEDER RACEWAYS TO STEEL CHANNELS THAT ARE SUSPENDED FROM INSERTS SPACED NOT OVER 10 FEET APART IN CONSTRUCTION ABOVE. SECURELY CLAMP VERTICAL FEEDER RACEWAYS TO STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS ATTACHED TO STRUCTURE. INSTALL CABLE CLAMPS FOR SUPPORT OF VERTICAL FEEDERS WHERE REQUIRED. ADD RACEWAY SUPPORTS WITHIN 12 INCHES OF ALL BENDS, ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BENDS. DO NOT SUPPORT RACEWAYS FROM SUSPENDED CEILING COMPONENTS.

REAM RACEWAY ENDS, THOROUGHLY CLEAN RACEWAYS BEFORE INSTALLATION, AND KEEP CLEAN AFTER INSTALLATION. PLUG OR COVER OPENINGS AND BOXES AS REQUIRED TO KEEP RACEWAYS CLEAN DURING CONSTRUCTION AND FISH ALL RACEWAYS CLEAR OF OBSTRUCTIONS BEFORE PULLING CONDUCTORS WIRES. PROVIDE RACEWAYS OF AMPLE SIZE FOR PULLING OF WIRE AND NOT SMALLER THAN CODE REQUIREMENTS AND NOT LESS THAN 1/2-INCH IN SIZE, UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE ON DRAWINGS. HOMERUNS CONTAINING MORE THAN ONE BRANCH CIRCUIT SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 3/4- INCH IN SIZE.

PROTECT ALL RACEWAY INSTALLATIONS AGAINST DAMAGE DURING CONSTRUCTION. REPAIR ALL RACEWAYS DAMAGED OR MOVED OUT OF LINE AFTER ROUGHING-IN TO MEET ENGINEER'S APPROVAL WITHOUT ADDITIONAL COST TO THE OWNER.

ALIGN AND INSTALL TRUE AND PLUMB ALL RACEWAY TERMINATIONS AT PANELBOARDS, SWITCHBOARDS, MOTOR CONTROL EQUIPMENT AND JUNCTION BOXES.

INSTALL APPROVED EXPANSION/DEFLECTION FITTINGS WHERE RACEWAYS PASS THROUGH (IF EMBEDDED) OR ACROSS (IF EXPOSED) EXPANSION JOINTS. ALSO WHEN USING RNC OR RAC IN EXPOSED ENVIRONMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NEC AND EXPANSION/CONTRACTION PROPERTIES OF RNC OR RAC.

INSTALL A PULL WIRE IN EACH EMPTY RACEWAY THAT IS LEFT FOR INSTALLATION OF CONDUCTORS OR CABLES UNDER OTHER DIVISIONS OR CONTRACTS. USE POLYPROPYLENE OR MONOFILAMENT PLASTIC LINE WITH NOT LESS THAN 200-LB TENSILE STRENGTH. LEAVE AT LEAST 24 INCHES OF SLACK AT EACH END OF PULL WIRE.

MAKE ALL JOINTS AND CONNECTIONS IN A MANNER THAT WILL ENSURE MECHANICAL STRENGTH AND ELECTRICAL CONTINUITY.

16B BUSHINGS AND LOCKNUTS

RIGIDLY TERMINATE CONDUITS ENTERING SHEET METAL ENCLOSURES TO THE ENCLOSURE WITH A BUSHING AND LOCKNUT ON THE INSIDE AND A LOCKNUT OR AN APPROVED HUB ON THE OUTSIDE. CONDUIT SHALL ENTER THE ENCLOSURE SQUARELY.

PROVIDE BUSHINGS AND LOCKNUTS MADE OF GALVANIZED MALLEABLE IRON WITH SHARP, CLEAN-CUT THREADS.

WHERE EMT ENTERS A BOX, PROVIDE APPROVED EMT COMPRESSION CONNECTORS.

USE INSULATED, GROUNDING, OR COMBINATION, BUSHINGS WHEREVER A CONNECTION IS SUBJECT TO VIBRATION OR MOISTURE WHEN REQUIRED BY NFPA 70, OR BOTH.

16B CONDUCTORS AND CABLES

CONDUCTOR MATERIAL:

ANNEALED COPPER, STRANDING AND CLASS S-95-654 NEMA WC70;

CONDUCTOR INSULATION TYPES 90-DEGREE DRY LOCATIONS: THHN/THWN-2 OR XHHW-2 COMPLYING WITH ICEA S-95-658/NEMA WC70.

SIZES OF CONDUCTORS AND CABLES INDICATED OR SPECIFIED ARE IN AMERICAN WIRE GAGE (AWG - BROWN AND STRANDED).

ALL FEEDER AND BRANCH CIRCUIT CONDUCTORS NO. 8 AWG AND LARGER: STRANDED.

ALL CONDUCTORS, NO. 10 AWG AND SMALLER: SOLID COPPER

ALL BRANCH CIRCUIT WIRING: NOT SMALLER THAN NO. 12 AWG. IF NO CONDUCTOR SIZE IS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS FOR A BRANCH CIRCUIT, PROVIDE CONDUCTORS AND CONDUIT SIZED PER NFPA 70 AND BASED ON THE INDICATED BRANCH CIRCUIT OVERCURRENT PROTECTIVE DEVICE (OCPD) RATING AND NUMBER OF POLES. WHERE NO CIRCUIT SIZE (I.E., CONDUCTORS AND OCPD) IS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS FOR A BRANCH CIRCUIT, PROVIDE THREE NO. 12 AWG CONDUCTORS, IN 3/4-INCH RACEWAY, AND A 20A CIRCUIT BREAKER.

CONTROL WIRING: STRANDED COPPER CONDUCTORS, 600V INSULATION, OF THE PROPER TYPE, SIZE AND NUMBER AS REQUIRED TO ACCOMPLISH SPECIFIED FUNCTIONS. MINIMUM SIZE: NO. 14 AWG, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

FLEXIBLE CORDS AND CABLES: STRANDED COPPER CONDUCTORS FOR ALL, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

SPECIAL PURPOSE CONDUCTORS AND CABLES, SUCH AS LOW VOLTAGE CONTROL AND SHIELDED INSTRUMENT WIRING: UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE, SHALL BE AS RECOMMENDED BY THE SYSTEM EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER.

TYPE MC CABLE: 600V, UNJACKETED, ANSI E119 AND E814, UL STANDARDS 44 OR 83 (AS APPLICABLE), AND 1569, NFPA 70 ARTICLE 330; ALUMINUM OR GALVANIZED STEEL INTERLOCKED ARMOR; THHN- OR XHHW-INSULATED CONDUCTORS; COLOR CODE: ICEA METHOD 1, WITH GREEN INSULATED GROUNDING CONDUCTOR

16B INSTALLATION OF CONDUCTORS AND CABLES

INSTALL ALL WIRING IN APPROVED RACEWAY AND ENCLOSURES, EXCEPT:
WHERE SPECIFICALLY OR INDICATED FOR LOW-VOLTAGE WIRING
WHERE SPECIFIED OR INDICATED FOR DIRECT-BURIED CABLES
WHERE TYPE MC CABLE IS INDICATED OR SPECIFIED AS ACCEPTABLE.

INSTALL ALL CONDUCTORS AND CABLE IN RACEWAYS CONTINUOUS WITHOUT TAPS OR SPLICES. SPLICE OR TAP ONLY IN APPROVED BOXES AND ENCLOSURES WITH APPROVED SOLDERLESS CONNECTORS, OR CRIMP CONNECTORS AND TERMINAL BLOCKS FOR CONTROL WIRING, AND KEEP TO THE MINIMUM REQUIRED. INSULATE ALL SPLICES, TAPS, AND JOINTS AS REQUIRED BY CODES.

ALL MATERIALS USED TO TERMINATE, SPLICE OR TAP CONDUCTORS: DESIGNED FOR, PROPERLY SIZED FOR, AND UL LISTED FOR THE SPECIFIC APPLICATION AND CONDUCTORS INVOLVED, AND INSTALLED IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS, USING THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDED TOOLS.

WHERE WIRING IS INDICATED AS INSTALLED, BUT THE CONNECTION IS INDICATED "FUTURE" OR "BY OTHER DIVISION, TRADES, OR CONTRACTS", LEAVE A MINIMUM 3-FOOT "PIGTAIL" AT THE BOX, TAPE THE ENDS OF THE CONDUCTORS, AND COVER THE BOX.

IN GENERAL, THE DIRECTION OF BRANCH CIRCUIT "HOME RUN" ROUTING IS INDICATED IN DRAWINGS, COMPLETED IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH THE PANELBOARD DESIGNATION. CONTINUE ALL SUCH "HOME RUN" WIRING TO THE DESIGNATED PANELBOARD, AS THOUGH "CIRCUIT RUNS" WERE INDICATED IN THEIR ENTIRETY.

THE NUMBER OF CONDUCTORS IN A SPECIFIC RACEWAY "HOME RUN" IS INDICATED WITH CROSS LINES (TICK MARKS) ON EACH "CIRCUIT RUN" ON THE DRAWINGS.

COMMON OR SHARED NEUTRALS ARE NOT ALLOWED UNLESS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS TO BE USED OR SPECIFICALLY NOTED TO BE ALLOWED.

WHERE MULTI-WIRE BRANCH CIRCUITS (I.E., SHARED NEUTRAL) ARE ALLOWED, THEY SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH A MEANS THAT WILL SIMULTANEOUSLY DISCONNECT ALL UNGROUNDED CONDUCTORS AT THE POINT THE BRANCH CIRCUIT ORIGINATES. MULTI-POLE BREAKERS OR 3 SINGLE POLE BREAKERS WITH A HANDLE TIE ARE TWO EXAMPLES.

WHEN MULTIPLE HOME RUNS ARE COMBINED INTO A SINGLE RACEWAY SUCH THAT THE NUMBER OF CONDUCTORS EXCEEDS FOUR (CONDUCTOR COUNT IS MADE UP OF ANY COMBINATION OF PHASE AND NEUTRAL CONDUCTORS), THE FOLLOWING RESTRICTIONS APPLY, WHICH ARE IN ADDITION TO THOSE IN NFPA 70:

NORMAL OR NON-ESSENTIAL CIRCUITS.

MAXIMUM OF 16 CONDUCTORS IN A SINGLE RACEWAY. FOR UP TO EIGHT CONDUCTORS IN A RACEWAY, MINIMUM RACEWAY SIZE: 3/4-INCH. FOR GREATER THAN EIGHT CONDUCTORS, MINIMUM RACEWAY SIZE: 1-INCH. DO NOT INSTALL ANY OTHER TYPE OF CIRCUIT IN THIS RACEWAY.

THE MINIMUM WIRE SIZE FOR ALL CONDUCTORS IN THIS RACEWAY: NO. 10 AWG.

ONLY 15A AND 20A BRANCH CIRCUIT HOMERUNS MAY BE COMBINED INTO ONE RACEWAY.

GFCI CIRCUITS.

DO NOT USE MULTI-CONDUCTOR CIRCUITS, WITH A SHARED NEUTRAL, FOR ANY GFCI CIRCUIT BREAKER OR RECEPTACLE CIRCUIT.

EMERGENCY POWER CIRCUITS - INCLUDES ALL CIRCUITS COVERED UNDER ARTICLES 700, 701 AND 702.

MAXIMUM OF EIGHT CONDUCTORS IN A SINGLE RACEWAY.
MINIMUM RACEWAY SIZE: 3/4-INCH.
DO NOT INSTALL ANY OTHER TYPE OF CIRCUIT IN THIS RACEWAY.

ONLY 15A AND 20A BRANCH CIRCUIT HOMERUNS MAY BE COMBINED INTO ONE RACEWAY.

FOR BRANCH CIRCUITS FED FROM GFCI CIRCUIT BREAKERS, LIMIT THE ONE-WAY CONDUCTOR LENGTH TO 100 FEET BETWEEN THE PANELBOARD AND THE MOST REMOTE RECEPTACLE OR LOAD ON THE GFCI CIRCUIT.

PROPERLY IDENTIFY ALL TERMINAL BLOCKS AND WIRE TERMINALS FOR CONTROL WIRING WITH VINYL STICK-ON MARKERS OR EQUIVALENT. PROVIDE ENGINEER WITH A LIST OF PROPOSED IDENTIFYING NUMBERS FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO INSTALLING MARKERS.

PROVIDE AN EQUIPMENT-GROUNDING CONDUCTOR, OR BONDING JUMPER, AS APPLICABLE, IN ALL FEEDERS AND BRANCH CIRCUITS, SIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH NFPA 70 TABLES 250.66 OR 250.122, AS APPLICABLE, UNLESS INDICATED AS LARGER ON THE DRAWINGS.

WIRING SHALL HAVE INSULATION OF THE PROPER COLOR TO MATCH COLOR CODE SYSTEM IN THE TABLE BELOW UNLESS THERE IS A COLOR SYSTEM CURRENTLY IN USE BY THE FACILITY, IN WHICH CASE THE COLORS ARE TO MATCH THE EXISTING SYSTEM. IN LARGER SIZES, WHERE PROPERLY COLORED INSULATION IS NOT AVAILABLE, USE VINYL PLASTIC ELECTRICAL TAPE OF THE APPROPRIATE COLOR AROUND EACH CONDUCTOR AT ALL TERMINATION POINTS, JUNCTION AND PULL BOXES.

SYSTEM VOLTAGE

240V AND UNDER, 3-WIRES - 208Y/120, 120/240 AND 120/240-5 WIRE SYSTEMS
PHASE A - BLACK
PHASE B - RED
PHASE C - BLUE
NEUTRAL - WHITE
EQUIPMENT GROUND - GREEN
ISOLATED GROUND - GREEN w/YELLOW STRIPE

480Y/277 AND 480Y/277-5 WIRE SYSTEMS
PHASE A - BROWN
PHASE B - ORANGE
PHASE C - YELLOW
NEUTRAL - GRAY
EQUIPMENT GROUND - GREEN.

USE OF MC CABLE MAY ONLY BE MADE:

IN LIEU OF FLEXIBLE CONDUIT AND WIRING FROM LIGHT FIXTURES IN ACCESSIBLE CEILINGS TO JUNCTION BOXES (ATTACHED TO BUILDING STRUCTURE) ABOVE THE CEILING. PROVIDE CABLE WHIPS OF SUFFICIENT LENGTHS TO ALLOW FOR RELOCATING EACH LIGHT FIXTURE WITHIN A 5-FOOT RADIUS OF ITS INSTALLED LOCATION, BUT NOT EXCEEDING 6 FEET IN UNSUPPORTED LENGTHS.

FOR VERTICAL DROPS IN STUD WALLS.

IN LIEU OF EMT, ONLY FOR 15A AND 20A BRANCH CIRCUITS (WITH UP TO FOUR (4) CONDUCTORS, NOT INCLUDING GROUND CONDUCTOR), AND ONLY IN DRY CONCEALED LOCATIONS ABOVE GRADE, EXCEPT WHERE SPECIFICALLY NOT PERMITTED BY NFPA 70.

MC CABLE SHALL NOT BE USED FOR ANY USE NOT LISTED ABOVE.
EXAMPLES OF THOSE USES INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO:

HOMERUNS TO PANELBOARDS.
WHERE EXPOSED TO VIEW.
WHERE EXPOSED TO DAMAGE.
HAZARDOUS LOCATIONS.
WET LOCATIONS.
WHEN RESTRICTED OTHERWISE.
WHEN SPECIFICALLY DISALLOWED BY THE LOCAL AHJ.
WHEN SPECIFICALLY DISALLOWED BY THE LANDLORD.
CIRCUITS THAT CAN BE SUPPLIED BY AN EMERGENCY OR STANDBY POWER SOURCE.

16B JUNCTION BOXES, PULL BOXES, CABINETS AND WIREWAYS

PROVIDE JUNCTION BOXES, PULL BOXES, CABINETS AND WIREWAYS WHEREVER NECESSARY FOR PROPER INSTALLATION OF VARIOUS ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS ACCORDING TO NFPA 70 AND WHERE INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS. SIZE AS REQUIRED FOR THE SPECIFIC FUNCTION AND AS REQUIRED BY NFPA 70, WHICHEVER IS LARGER. CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE OF A NEMA DESIGN SUITABLE FOR THE ENVIRONMENT INSTALLED.

JUNCTION BOXES INSTALLED BEHIND WALL CASES, AND IN OR ON OTHER STORE FIXTURES, EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, SHALL BE 4-INCH SQUARE OR LARGER, WITH GALVANIZED COVERS.

HORIZONTALLY MOUNT JUNCTION BOXES UNDER CENTER FIXTURES (AND CASES), HANDY BOXES OR 4-INCH SQUARE BOXES WITH TOPS OF BOXES NOT MORE THAN 3-1/2 INCHES ABOVE THE FLOOR. SIZE JUNCTION BOXES TO ADEQUATELY CONTAIN ALL REQUIRED CONDUCTORS AND SPLICES.

16B OUTLET BOXES

ALL OUTLETS INCLUDING LIGHT FIXTURE, SWITCH, RECEPTACLE, AND SIMILAR OUTLETS: NATIONAL ELECTRICAL, APPLETON, STEEL CITY, RACO, OR APPROVED EQUAL, GALVANIZED STEEL KNOCKOUT BOXES, SUITABLE IN DESIGN TO THE PURPOSE THEY SERVE AND THE SPACE THEY OCCUPY. SIZE AS REQUIRED FOR THE SPECIFIC FUNCTION OR AS REQUIRED BY NFPA 70, WHICHEVER IS LARGER. SET ALL OUTLET BOXES IN WALLS, COLUMNS, FLOORS, OR CEILINGS SO THEY ARE FLUSH WITH THE FINISHED SURFACE, ACCURATELY SET, AND RIGIDLY SECURED IN POSITION. PROVIDE PLASTER RINGS, EXTENSION RINGS AND/OR MASONRY RINGS AS REQUIRED FOR FLUSH MOUNTING. PROVIDE APPROVED CAST OUTLET BOXES, WITH HUBS AND WEATHERPROOF COVERS, IN ALL AREAS SUBJECT TO DAMP, WET, OR HARSH CONDITIONS.

16B OUTLET LOCATIONS

COORDINATE LOCATIONS OF OUTLET BOXES. OUTLETS ARE ONLY APPROXIMATELY LOCATED ON THE SMALL SCALE DRAWINGS. USE GREAT CARE IN THE ACTUAL LOCATION BY CONSULTING THE VARIOUS LARGE SCALE DETAILED DRAWINGS USED BY OTHER DIVISION TRADES, AND BY SECURING DEFINITE LOCATIONS FROM THE ARCHITECT.

16B MOUNTING HEIGHTS

UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, INSTALL WIRING DEVICES AS INDICATED BELOW (NOTE: ALL DIMENSIONS ARE TO THE BOTTOM OF THE OUTLET BOX UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE):

RECEPTACLES:

VERTICALLY ALIGNED WITH THE GROUND SLOT MOUNTED AT THE TOP: 18 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR.

HORIZONTALLY ALIGNED, WITH NEUTRAL SLOT MOUNTED AT THE TOP: 18 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR.

FOR 36-INCH HIGH COUNTER TOPS: 44 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR, VERTICALLY ALIGNED.

FOR 34-INCH HIGH COUNTER TOPS: 40 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR, VERTICALLY ALIGNED.

MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT ROOMS AND JANITORS CLOSETS: 44 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR, VERTICALLY ALIGNED.

GARAGES: 24 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR, VERTICALLY ALIGNED.

WEATHERPROOF EXTERIOR RECEPTACLES: 24 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED GRADE, VERTICALLY ALIGNED.

GFCI RECEPTACLES: SAME AS GENERAL RECEPTACLES.

ISOLATED GROUND RECEPTACLES: SAME AS GENERAL RECEPTACLES.

SPD RECEPTACLES: SAME AS GENERAL RECEPTACLES.

CLOCK RECEPTACLES: 84 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR.

CONCRETE BLOCK WALLS: DIMENSIONS ABOVE MAY BE ADJUSTED SLIGHTLY, AS REQUIRED TO COMPENSATE FOR VARIABLE JOINT DIMENSIONS, SUCH THAT BOTTOM OR TOP OF BOXES, AS APPLICABLE, ARE AT BLOCK JOINTS.

SWITCHES:

GENERAL: 46 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR.

ABOVE COUNTERS: SAME AS FOR RECEPTACLES.

CONCRETE BLOCK WALLS: 40 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR (DIMENSION MAY BE ADJUSTED SLIGHTLY, AS REQUIRED TO COMPENSATE FOR VARIABLE JOINT DIMENSIONS, SUCH THAT BOTTOM OF BOXES ARE AT BLOCK JOINTS).

WALLS WITH WAINSCOTING: 6 INCHES MINIMUM ABOVE WAINSCOTING, BUT NOT EXCEEDING 48 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR.

MULTI-OUTLET ASSEMBLIES:

18 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR.

TELEPHONE/DATA OUTLET BOXES:

GENERAL: MATCH MOUNTING HEIGHT OF ADJACENT WIRING DEVICE LISTED ABOVE.

WALL-MOUNTED TELEPHONE: 40 INCHES ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR.

FOR OTHER THAN WIRING DEVICES, REFER TO PARAGRAPHS, ARTICLES, SECTIONS, DIVISIONS, OR DRAWINGS TO OBTAIN MOUNTING HEIGHTS FOR SPECIFIC EQUIPMENT OR SYSTEMS.

16B WIRING DEVICES

THE CATALOG NUMBERS LISTED FOR WIRING DEVICES ARE GENERALLY FOR 20A RATED DEVICES. WHERE 20A RATED DEVICES ARE INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS OR REQUIRED FOR CIRCUITS RATING OVER 20A, PROVIDE WIRING DEVICES EQUIVALENT TO THE LISTED CATALOG NUMBERS, BUT RATED FOR 15A.

ALL RECEPTACLES LOCATED OUTDOORS OR IN DAMP OR WET LOCATIONS: SHALL BE LISTED AS "WEATHER RESISTANT" DESIGNATED BY A "WR" ON THE FACEPLATE.

PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING WIRING DEVICES WHERE SHOWN ON DRAWINGS OR REQUIRED. MINOR CHANGES RELATIVE TO THE LOCATION OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MAY BE MADE WITHOUT ADDITIONAL COST TO THE OWNER WITHIN REQUIREMENTS AS DETERMINED IN THE COURSE OF CONSTRUCTION. PROVIDE ALL WIRING DEVICES OF THE SAME MANUFACTURER AND NOT MIXED ON THE PROJECT, TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE. PROVIDE COLOR OF TOGGLES AND RECEPTACLES AS REQUESTED BY THE ENGINEER: REFER TO DETAIL SHOWING RECEPTACLES TABLE.

Type of Device	Hubbell	Leviton
Simplex Receptacle	HBL 5361	5261
Duplex Receptacle	BR20	CR20
GFCI Receptacle	GF20LA	7899-H
WR/GFCI Receptacle	GFTR20	W7899-T
Safety Receptacle (20A / 125V)	HBL8300SGA	8300-SGG
Isolated Ground (IG) Receptacle	IG5352	5362-IG
Single Pole Switch	DS120	CSB1-20
Double Pole Switch	DS220	CSB2-20
Three-way Switch	DS320	CSB3-20

EMERGENCY SHUNT RELAY OR AUTOMATIC LOAD CONTROL RELAY: UL LISTED TO STANDARD 924 AS EMERGENCY LIGHTING AND POWER EQUIPMENT. CONNECT EMERGENCY SHUNT RELAY IN PARALLEL WITH A WALL SWITCH. LOSS OF NORMAL POWER SHALL CAUSE RELAY TO AUTOMATICALLY SHUNT EMERGENCY POWER TO LIGHTING CIRCUIT REGARDLESS OF WALL SWITCH POSITION. EMERGENCY LIGHTING CIRCUIT SHALL CONTINUE TO OPERATE AT FULL POWER UNTIL NORMAL POWER HAS BEEN RESTORED. PROVIDE A TWO-GANG JUNCTION BOX WITH SEPARATION BARRIER AND PLASTER RING FOR THE EMERGENCY SHUNT RELAY, AND INSTALL IT ADJACENT TO ITS ASSOCIATED LIGHT SWITCH. PROVIDE LIGHTING CONTROLS AND DESIGN MODEL GR2001 E/S, EMERGENCY SHUNT RELAY, OR EQUIVALENT BY BODINE .

16B SWITCH AND OUTLET COVER PLATES

SWITCH AND OUTLET PLATES: COLORED, SMOOTH NYLON; BY THE SAME MANUFACTURERS AS THE WIRING DEVICES, WHEREVER POSSIBLE. VERIFY DESIRED MATERIALS AND COLORS WITH ENGINEER BEFORE INSTALLATION. SWITCH PLATES IN UNFINISHED ROOMS AND SPACES: STAMPED STEEL, CADMIUM PLATED. INSTALL GROUPS OF SWITCHES UNDER ONE GANGED-PLATE, USUALLY HORIZONTALLY; OR, WHERE REQUIRED BY DETAILS, VERTICALLY. SET ALL COVER PLATES PLUMB, PARALLEL, AND FINISHED FLUSH WITH THE WALL.

16B WEATHERPROOF COVER PLATES

PROVIDE GFCI RECEPTACLES FOR DESIGNATED WEATHERPROOF RECEPTACLES, UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE ON THE DRAWINGS.

FOR EXTERIOR UNATTENDED, WET LOCATIONS OR OTHER LOCATIONS AS INDICATED: IN-USE NEMA 3R RECESSED OR FLUSH MOUNT, UL-LABELED PLATES MOLDED FROM A CLEAR HIGH IMPACT ULTRAVIOLET STABILIZED POLYCARBONATE MATERIAL FOR EASY VERIFICATION THAT CORDS ARE PLUGGED IN AND THAT THE GFCI IS FUNCTIONING. BACK BOX MUST BE SUITABLE FOR CONDUIT CONNECTING. COORDINATE BACK BOX WITH WALL DEPTH. INTERMATIC WP1000RC/HRC OR EQUAL.

FOR ATTENDED WET OR DAMP LOCATIONS: WEATHERPROOF COVER PLATES, UL-LISTED FOR WET LOCATIONS WITH COVER(S) CLOSED; DIE-CAST ALUMINUM OR TYPE 302 STAINLESS STEEL; SINGLE HINGED COVER FOR SWITCHES AND VERTICALLY MOUNTED RECEPTACLES; DOUBLE-COVER FOR HORIZONTALLY MOUNTED RECEPTACLES; SELF-CLOSING COVERS.

COVER PLATES: BY THE SAME MANUFACTURER AS THE WIRING DEVICES; COMPLYING WITH NFPA 70 406.8 (A) OR (B) REQUIREMENTS FOR ATTENDED OR UNATTENDED USE AS APPLICABLE.

16B ELECTRICAL SERVICE AND GROUNDING

16B ELECTRICAL SERVICE

SEE DRAWINGS FOR TYPE, SIZE, VOLTAGE, PHASE, AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS.

PROVIDE, OR ARRANGE WITH THE SERVING UTILITY FOR INSTALLATION TO PROVIDE, A RECORDING VOLTMETER AT THE SERVICE POINT, ON THE FIRST DAY THE FACILITY IS OPEN FOR BUSINESS, FOR A 24-HOUR VOLTAGE TEST. IF VOLTAGE AND REGULATION ARE NOT WITHIN ACCEPTABLE LIMITS, ARRANGE WITH THE UTILITY FOR PROPER VOLTAGE. SUBMIT TO THE OWNER A REPORT OF MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM VOLTAGE AND A COPY OF THE RECORDING VOLTMETER CHART.

16B CONNECTION TO SERVING UTILITIES

PROVIDE RACEWAYS, TERMINATIONS, METERING PROVISIONS, AND MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT, AS REQUIRED, FOR ELECTRICAL AND TELEPHONE SERVICES FOR CONNECTION BY THE SERVING UTILITY, IN STRICT COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF ALL APPLICABLE CODES AND OF THE SERVING UTILITY INVOLVED. CONFIRM ALL SERVICE TERMINATIONS AND CONNECTION POINTS IN THE FIELD AND WORK IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE UTILITY INVOLVED IN THE INSTALLATION OF ALL SERVICES. PROVIDE ALL EQUIPMENT REQUIRED BY THE SERVING UTILITY. NOTE THAT NOT ALL EQUIPMENT IS USUALLY SHOWN ON DRAWINGS AFTER NOTICE TO PROCEED, OF ALL REQUIRED INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR THE UTILITY TO SUPPLY THE PROJECT WITHOUT DELAY. PAY ALL CHARGES OF THE SERVING UTILITY FOR THE ELECTRICAL SERVICE(S).

16B GROUNDING

PERMANENTLY AND EFFECTIVELY GROUND AND BOND THE ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION IN A THOROUGH AND EFFICIENT MANNER, AND IN CONFORMANCE, AT A MINIMUM, WITH NFPA 70, OR THESE DOCUMENTS, WHERE THEY EXCEED CODE REQUIREMENTS. USE BARE OR INSULATED CONDUCTORS, AS SPECIFIED HEREIN, AND OTHER MATERIALS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.

16B DISTRIBUTION AND CONTROL EQUIPMENT

16B LIGHTING AND APPLIANCE PANELBOARDS

PANELBOARDS: SQUARE D TYPE NQOD OR NF, AS APPLICABLE, BASED ON VOLTAGE AND AMPERE RATINGS AND REQUIRED SHORT-CIRCUIT INTERRUPTING RATINGS AS SCHEDULED ON THE DRAWINGS, COMPLETE WITH BOLT-ON THERMAL CUTLER HAMMER, OR GENERAL ELECTRIC; COMPLETE WITH BOLT-ON THERMAL MAGNETIC, MOLDED CASE CIRCUIT BREAKERS ASSEMBLED IN A DEAD-FRONT FINISHED CABINET CONTAINING A TYPEWRITTEN CARD DIRECTORY INDICATING EXACTLY WHAT EACH CIRCUIT BREAKER CONTROLS; FULLY-RATED AND WITH THE INTEGRATED SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT RATINGS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS. PLUG-IN TYPE BREAKERS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTABLE